Stock Code: 2501

CATHAY REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

This financial report has not been reviewed or certified by an accountant

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Notice to Reader

For the convenience of readers, this report has been translated into English from the original Chinese version. The English version has not been audited or reviewed by independent auditors. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.:

Preface

The consolidated balance sheet of Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries (Cathay Real Estate Group) as of March 31, 2024, and the consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity, and cash flows for the period from January 1 to March 31, 2024, as well as the notes to the consolidated financial statements (including a summary of significant accounting policies), have been reviewed by the undersigned CPA. The management is responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statements that present fairly in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and effective by the Financial Supervisory Commission. The responsibility of the CPA is to express a conclusion on these consolidated financial statements based on the review results.

Scope

Except as described in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion section, we conducted our review in accordance with Statement on Auditing Standards No. 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity." The procedures performed in a review of the consolidated financial statements consist of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusions

As described in Note 11 to the consolidated financial statements, the investment accounted for using the equity method by Cathay Real Estate Group as of March 31, 2024 amounted to NT\$2,017,319 thousand, and its share of comprehensive loss for the three months ended March 31, 2024 amounted to NT\$15,997 thousand, and Note 29 regarding the relevant information on the investees accounted for using the equity method, were recognized and disclosed based on the unreviewed financial statements of the investees for the same periods.

Qualified Conclusions

Except for the adjustments to the consolidated financial statements, if any, that might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of the investees accounted for using the equity method been reviewed, based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Cathay Real Estate Group as of March 31, 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission.

Other Matters

The consolidated financial statements of Cathay Real Estate Group for the first quarter of 2023 were reviewed by another CPA firm, which issued a review report with a qualified conclusion due to the investment accounted for using the equity method remaining unreviewed on April 27, 2023.

The engagement partners on the audits resulting in this independent auditors' report are Lin, Shu-Wan and Shao, Chih-Ming.

Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China April 29, 2024

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CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

March 31, 2024, December 31, 2023 and March 31, 2023

Unit: NT\$ thousand

		March 31, 2024 December 31, 2023				March 31, 2023		
Code	Assets	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	
1100	Current Assets	¢ 7.202.712		f 5.0(7.502		¢ 7.77(.(7)	10	
1100 1120	Cash and cash equivalents (Notes 6 and 25) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive profit	\$ 7,292,713	9	\$ 5,067,592	6	\$ 7,776,672	10	
	or loss - Current (Note 7)	3,112,049	4	2,926,542	4	2,673,868	3	
1140	Current contract assets - Current (Note 19)	182,974	-	171,423	-	167,244	-	
1150 1170	Net notes receivable (Note 8 and 19) Net accounts receivable (Note 8 and 19)	847 438,130	-	22,469 1,281,264	2	595 402,256	-	
1170	Net accounts receivable (Note 8 and 19) Net accounts receivable - related parties (Notes 25)	69,996	-	14,153	-	38,350	-	
1200	Other receivables	74,637	-	82,685	-	67,270	-	
1220	Current tax assets	1,058	-	1,025	-	871	-	
130X	Inventories (Note 9 and 26)	44,738,889	53	48,205,258	59	42,825,310	55	
1410 1479	Prepayments (Note 25) Other current assets (Note 25 and 26)	709,071 122,742	1	365,780 62,754	-	676,828 98,086	1	
1479	Incremental costs of obtaining a contract - current (Note 19)	1,331,817	2	1,406,064	2	1,256,468	2	
11XX	Total Current Assets	58,074,923	69	59,607,009	73	55,983,818	71	
	Non-Current Assets							
1517	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive	474,839	1	505 224	1	467,236	1	
1550	income - Non-current (Note 7) Investments accounted for using equity method (Note 11)	2,017,319	1 2	505,324 2,033,316	1 2	1,849,682	1 2	
1600	Property, plant and equipment (Note 12)	4,508,329	5	4,559,240	6	4,662,510	6	
1755	Right-of-use asset (Note 13 and 25)	4,259,185	5	4,286,906	5	4,345,823	6	
1760	Net investment property (Note 14 and 26)	12,616,681	15	9,155,140	11	8,756,881	11	
1780	Intangible assets	52,180	-	51,271	-	45,388	-	
1840 1900	Deferred income tax assets Other current assets (Note 15, 25 and 26)	397,214 1,396,150	1	414,391 1,409,159	2	404,332 	1	
15XX	Total Non-Current Assets	25,721,897	31	22,414,747	<u>27</u>	22,343,051	<u>29</u>	
1XXX	Total Assets	<u>\$ 83,796,820</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 82,021,756</u>	_100	\$ 78,326,869	<u>100</u>	
Code	Liabilities and Equity							
2100	Current Liabilities	¢ 10.497.900	12	e 10.466.600	12	£ 12.002.000	1.6	
2100 2110	Short-term loans(Notes 16 and 25) Short-term notes and bills payable (Note 16)	\$ 10,487,800 3,046,721	13 4	\$ 10,466,600 2,579,334	13 3	\$ 12,803,000 3,121,667	16 4	
2110	Current contract Liabilities - Current (Note 19)	8,367,877	10	7,596,155	9	6,457,207	8	
2150	Notes payable	65,302	-	23,177	-	89,346	-	
2170	Accounts payable	1,726,910	2	2,116,610	3	1,067,963	2	
2180	Net accounts receivable - related parties (Notes 25)	1,653	-	3,281	-	1,061	-	
2200 2230	Other payables Current income tax liabilities (Note 4)	664,415 351,374	l	995,669 224,512	1	674,126 253,007	1	
2280	Lease liabilities - Current (Notes 13) and 25)	436,347	1	433,695	- 1	376,739	- 1	
2320	Current portion of long-term loans payable (Note 16)	7,940,000	9	7,580,000	9	4,150,000	5	
2399	Other current liabilities	374,440	-	190,207	- _	95,303	<u>-</u>	
21XX	Total Current Liabilities	33,462,839	<u>40</u>	32,209,240	39	29,089,419	<u>37</u>	
2540	Non-Current Liabilities Long-term loans (Note 16)	15,347,925	18	15,741,295	19	17,297,000	22	
2570	Deferred income tax liabilities	40,703	-	40,898	-	40,644	-	
2580	Lease liabilities - Non-current (Notes 13 and 25)	5,474,363	7	5,254,109	7	4,811,622	6	
2600	Other non-current liabilities (Note25)	230,085		243,964		199,471	1	
25XX	Total Non-Current Liabilities	21,093,076	<u>25</u>	21,280,266	26	22,348,737	29	
2XXX	Total Liabilities	54,555,915	<u>65</u>	53,489,506	<u>65</u>	51,438,156	<u>66</u>	
	Equities Attributable to Owners of Parent Company (Note 18)							
3110	Capital – common stock	<u>11,595,611</u>	<u>14</u>	11,595,611	<u>14</u>	<u>11,595,611</u>	<u>15</u>	
3200	Capital surplus Retained earnings	118,311		<u>118,406</u>		65,170		
3310	Legal reserve	4,831,727	6	4,831,727	6	4,723,658	6	
3320	Special reserve	504,189	-	504,189	-	504,189	-	
3350	Unappropriated retained earnings	9,373,196	<u>11</u>	8,824,081	11	7,629,872	<u>10</u>	
3300	Total retained earnings	14,709,112	<u>17</u>	14,159,997	<u>17</u>	12,857,719	<u>16</u>	
3400	Other equity interest	<u>586,744</u>	$\frac{1}{32}$	435,331 26,300,345	$\frac{1}{32}$	138,742	31	
31XX	Total Shareholders' Equity	27,009,778		26,309,345		24,657,242		
36XX	Non-Controlling Interests (Note 18)	2,231,127	3	2,222,905	3	<u>2,231,471</u>	3	
3XXX	Total Equity	29,240,905	<u>35</u>	28,532,250	35	26,888,713	34	
	Total Liabilities and Equity	<u>\$ 83,796,820</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 82,021,756</u>	<u>100</u>	\$ 78,326,869	<u>100</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements. (Please refer to the Audit's Report issued by Deloitte & Touche on April 29, 2024)

Chairman: Chang, Ching-Kuei Managerial Officer: Lee, Hung-Ming Accounting Manager: Chen, Chia-Yen

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

Unit: NT\$ Thousand, except earnings per share

		January 1 to	March 31, 2024	Janu	January 1 to March 31, 2023			
Code		Amount	t %		Amount	%		
4000	Operating revenue (Notes 19 and 25)	\$ 7,056,2	250 100	\$	2,875,746	100		
5000	Operating cost (Notes 9, 20 and 25)	5,695,4	<u>498</u> <u>81</u>		2,162,144	<u>75</u>		
5900	Gross Profit	1,360,7	<u>752</u> <u>19</u>	_	713,602	<u>25</u>		
6200	Operating expenses (Notes 20 and 25) Management expenses	536,0	054 7		420,896	15		
6450 6000	Expected credit loss Total Operating				14			
0000	Expenses	536,0	055 7		420,910	<u>15</u>		
6900	Net Operating Income	824,6	<u> 12</u>		292,692	10		
	Non-operating revenue and net expenses							
7020	Other profits and losses (Note 20)	(1,0	639) -	(18,402)	-		
7050	Finance costs (Notes 20 and 25)	(123,2	205) (2) (105,860)	(4)		
7060	Share of loss of associates accounted for using equity method (Note 11)	(123	388) -	(19,883)	(1)		
7100	Interest income (Note 20)	,	419 -	(8,289	-		
7190	Net Operating Revenue							
7000	(Note 20) Non-operating revenue	8,	<u> </u>		22,115	<u> </u>		
7000	and net expenses	(122,0	<u>625</u>) (<u>2</u>) (113,741)	(4)		
7900	Profit before income tax	702,0	072 10		178,951	6		
7950	Income tax (Note 4 and 21)	144,7	735 2		25,931	1		
8200	Net Profit for the Period	557,3	<u>8</u>		153,020	5		

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		January 1 to March	31, 2024	January 1 to Marc	31, 2023	
Code	-	Amount	%	Amount	%	
8310	Other comprehensive income (loss) (Net value after tax) Items components of other					
	comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:					
8316	Unrealized gain (loss) on valuation of equity instruments at fair value through profit or loss	155,022	2	(83,347)	(3)	
8320	Share of other comprehensive loss of associates accounted for using		2	(65,547)	(3)	
8360	equity method Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:	(3,706)	-	-	-	
8370	Share of other comprehensive income of associates accounted for using	27				
8300	equity method Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period (Net value after tax)	97 151,413		(<u>3</u>) (<u>83,350</u>)	<u> </u>	
8500	Total comprehensive income for the period	\$ 708,750	<u>10</u>	<u>\$ 69,670</u>	2	
	Net profit attributable to:				_	
8610 8620	Owners of parent company Non-controlling interests	\$ 549,115 8,222	8 -	\$ 138,431 14,589	5 -	
8600	Ş	\$ 557,337	8	\$ 153,020	5	
	Total comprehensive profit attributable to:					
8710 8720	Owners of parent company Non-controlling interests	\$ 700,528 8,222	10	\$ 55,081 14,589	2	
8700	Ton contoning incress	\$ 708,750	10	\$ 69,670	<u>2</u>	
	Earnings per share (Note 22)					
9710 9810	Basic Dilution	\$ 0.47 \$ 0.47		\$ 0.12 \$ 0.12		
7010	Ditation	<u>Ψ 0. T /</u>		<u>Ψ 0.12</u>		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements. (Please refer to the Audit's Report issued by Deloitte & Touche on April 29, 2024)

Chairman: Chang, Ching-Kuei Managerial Officer: Lee, Hung-Ming Accounting Manager: Chen, Chia-Yen

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

Unit: NT\$ thousand

Equities Attributable to Owners of Parent Company

					Other Equity Interest											
						Retain	ed Earnings			Unreali Profits Losses	and					
Code		Capital- Common Stock		Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Special Reserve	Unappropriated Retained Earnings	Total	Exchange Differences of Translation of Foreign Financial Statements	Finance Assets at Value The Othe Compreh	cial t Fair rough er ensive ne	Remeasurements of Defined Benefit Plans	Real Estate Revaluation Increments	Total	Non- Controlling Interests	Total Equity
A1	Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$ 11,595,611	\$	65,262	\$ 4,723,658	\$ 504,189	\$ 7,491,441	\$ 12,719,288	\$ 432	\$ 224	1,652	(\$ 2,992)	\$ -	\$ 24,602,253	\$ 2,155,682	\$ 26,757,935
C17	Changes in other capital surplus	-	(92)	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	(92)	-	(92)
D1	Net profit from January 1 to March 31, 2023	-		-	-	-	138,431	138,431	-		-	-	-	138,431	14,589	153,020
D3	Other comprehensive losses from January 1 to March 31, 2023	_					<u>-</u>		(3) (83	3 <u>,347</u>)		<u>-</u>	(83,350)		(83,350)
D5	Total comprehensive gains (losses) from January 1 to March 31, 2023						138,431	138,431	(3) (83	3 <u>,347</u>)	<u>=</u>		55,081	14,589	69,670
01	Increase in non-controlling interests						_								61,200	61,200
Z1	Balance as of March 31, 2023	<u>\$ 11,595,611</u>	\$	65,170	\$ 4,723,658	\$ 504,189	<u>\$ 7,629,872</u>	<u>\$ 12,857,719</u>	<u>\$ 429</u>	<u>\$ 141</u>	,305	(\$ 2,992)	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 24,657,242</u>	<u>\$ 2,231,471</u>	\$ 26,888,713
A1	Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$ 11,595,611	\$	118,406	\$ 4,831,727	\$ 504,189	\$ 8,824,081	\$ 14,159,997	\$ 513	\$ 430),854	\$ 258	\$ 3,706	\$ 26,309,345	\$ 2,222,905	\$ 28,532,250
C17	Changes in other capital surplus	-	(95)	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	(95)	-	(95)
D1	Net profit from January 1 to March 31, 2024	-		-	-	-	549,115	549,115	-		-	-	-	549,115	8,222	557,337
D3	Other comprehensive losses from January 1 to March 31, 2024	<u>-</u>	_				-		97	155	5,022		(3,706)	<u>151,413</u>	-	<u>151,413</u>
D5	Total comprehensive gains (losses) from January 1 to March 31, 2024						549,115	549,115	97	155	5,022	_	(3,706)	700,528	8,222	708,750
Z 1	Balance as of March 31, 2024	<u>\$ 11,595,611</u>	<u>\$</u>	118,311	<u>\$ 4,831,727</u>	\$ 504,189	\$ 9,373,196	\$ 14,709,112	<u>\$ 610</u>	\$ 585	5,876	<u>\$ 258</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 27,009,778	\$ 2,231,127	<u>\$ 29,240,905</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

(Please refer to the Audit's Report issued by Deloitte & Touche on April 29, 2024)

Chairman: Chang, Ching-Kuei Accounting Manager: Chen, Chia-Yen

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

Unit: NT\$ thousand

Code		January	1 to March 31, 2024	January	1 to March 31, 2023
	Cash Flows from Operating Activities	-	2021	-	
A10000	Profit before income tax	\$	702,072	\$	178,951
A20010	Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):				
A20100	Depreciation		276,197		255,832
A20200	Amortization expense		4,713		5,359
A20300	Expected credit loss		1		14
A20900	Interest expense		123,205		105,860
A21200	Interest income	(6,419)	(8,289)
A21300	Dividend income	(450)	(450)
A22300	Share of loss of associates accounted for using equity method		12,388		19,883
A22500	Net loss (gain) of disposal and retirement of property, plant and equipment	(2,450)		17,022
A30000	Net changes in operating assets and liabilities				
A31125	Contract asset	(11,551)		212,237
A31130	Notes receivable		21,622		38,144
A31150	Accounts receivable		843,133		55,746
A31160	accounts receivable – related parties	(55,843)	(19,313)
A31180	Other receivables	•	8,840	`	13,771
A31200	Inventories		320,666	(1,485,422)
A31230	Prepayments	(346,017)	(251,478)
A31240	Other current assets	Ì	59,988)	`	25,707
A31270	Incremental costs of obtaining contract		74,247	(36,611)
A31990	Other operating assets	(32,613)		93,537
A32125	Contract liabilities		771,722	(170,282)
A32130	Notes payable		42,125	(33,372
A32150	Accounts payable	(389,700)	(202,915)
A32160	Accounts payable – related parties	(1,628)	(47,406)
A32180	Other payables	(317,879)	(435,847)
A32230	Other current liabilities	(184,233	(58,528)
A33000	Cash generated (used) from operations		2,160,626	(1,661,106)
A33100	Interest received		5,627	(7,357
A33500	Income tax paid	(924)	(1,016
AAAA	Net cash inflows (outflows) from operating activities		2,165,329	(1,654,765
	Cash flows from investing activities				
B01800	Obtain investment using the equity method		_	(54,000)
B02700	Acquisition of property, plant, and equipment	(85,292)	ì	39,321)
B02800	Proceeds from disposal of real estate, plant, and equipment		20,489		2,096
B04500	Purchase of intangible assets	(5,244)	(3,449)
B06700	Decrease (increase) in other non-current assets		13,009	ì	100,069)
B07600	Dividends received		450		450
BBBB	Net cash flows used in investing activities	(56,588)	(194,293)
	Cash flows from financing activities				
C00100	Increase in short-term loans		21,200		358,000
C00600	Increase (decrease) in short-term notes and bills payable		467,387	(972,946)
C01600	Borrowing of long-term loans		1,600,550		-
C01700	Repayment of long-term loans	(1,639,691)	(320,000)
C04020	Principal repayment of lease liabilities	(108,331)	(111,080)
C04400	Decrease in other non-current liabilities	(13,879)	(31,823)
C05600	Interest paid	(210,856)	(200,115)
C05800	Change in non-controlling interests	·	<u> </u>	·	61,200
CCCC	Net cash inflows (outflows) used in financing activities		116,380	(1,216,764)
EEEE	Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		2,225,121	(3,065,822)
E00100	Beginning balance of cash and cash equivalents		5,067,592		10,842,494
E00200	Ending balance of cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$</u>	7,292,713	<u>\$</u>	7,776,672

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements. (Please refer to the Audit's Report issued by Deloitte & Touche on April 29, 2024)

Chairman: Chang, Ching-Kuei Managerial Officer: Lee, Hung-Ming Accounting Manager: Chen, Chia-Yen

NOTE OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Amount in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

1. Company History

Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") was established on December 1, 1964 in accordance with the provisions of the Company Law and other relevant laws and regulations. Its main business is to commission construction companies to build national housing and commercial buildings for rental and sale.

The Company's shares have been listed and traded on the Taiwan Stock Exchange since October 1967.

The Financial Statements are presented in the New Taiwan dollar, the Company's functional currency.

2. Date of Authorization for Issuance of the Parent Company Only Financial Statements and Procedures for Authorization

The Financial Statements have been approved by the Board of Directors on April 29, 2024.

3. Application of New and Amended Standards and Interpretations

- (1) The initial adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), Interpretations (IFRIC) and Interpretations (SIC) (hereinafter referred to as "IFRS Accounting Standards") recognized and promulgated by the Financial Supervisory Commission (hereinafter referred to as the "FSC").
 - The application of the IFRSs endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not result in significant changes in the accounting policies of the Company and its subsidiaries (hereinafter referred to as the "Consolidated Company").
- (2) International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) accounting standards that have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) but have not yet been endorsed and issued by the FSC of Taiwan.

New/Revised/Amended Standards and Interpretations Announced by IASB (Note 1) Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or To be determined Contribution of Assets between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture" January 1, 2023 IFRS 17 "Insurance contract" Amendment of IFRS 17 January 1, 2023 Amendment of IFRS 17 "Initial adoption IFRS 17 and January 1, 2023 IFRS 9 - comparative information" IFRS 18 "Expression and disclosure in financial January 1, 2027 statements" Amendment of IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability" January 01, 2025 (Note 2)

Effective Date

- Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the aforementioned New/Amended/Revised Standards and Interpretations shall be effective for the annual reporting period after the specified dates.
- Note 2: Applicable to annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2025. Upon initial application of the amendments, no restatement of comparative periods is required, and the impact should be recognized in the retained earnings or foreign currency translation reserve (as appropriate) at the date of initial application, as well as in the related assets and liabilities affected.

As of the date of authorization of the Consolidated Financial Statements, the Consolidated Company has continuously assessed of the aforesaid amendments to standards and interpretations have impact on the financial position and financial performance. The relevant impacts shall be disclosed after the end of the assessment.

4. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(1) Compliance Declaration

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" and the International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. These consolidated financial statements do not include all of the IFRS disclosures required for a full annual financial report.

(2) Preparation Basis

The Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for financial instruments measured at fair value and net defined benefit liabilities recognized at the present value of defined benefit obligations less fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurement is classified Level 1 to Level 3 based on the observability and importance of related input:

1. Level 1 inputs: Quote prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities on the measurement date.

- 2. Level 2 inputs: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. deduced from prices).
- 3. Level 3 inputs: Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

(3) Consolidated Basis

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements the Company and entities controlled by the Company (subsidiaries). The consolidated Statement of comprehensive income already concluded the operating income (loss) of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period from the effective dates of acquisition or up to the effective dates of disposal, respectively. The financial statements of the subsidiaries have been adjusted to conform their accounting policies to those of the consolidated company. All intercompany transactions, account balances, revenues and expenses are eliminated in the consolidated financial statements. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to owners of the parent and non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Changes in a parent's ownership interest in a subsidiary that do not result in the loss of control are accounted for as equity transactions. The carrying amounts of the interests of the parent company and non-controlling interests are adjusted to reflect the changes in their relative interests in the subsidiaries. Any difference between the amounts by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid or received is recognized directly in equity and attributed to owners of the parent.

For details of subsidiaries, their ownership percentages, and business scope, please refer to Note 10 and Table 6.

(4) Other Major Accounting Policies

Apart from the following explanations, please refer to the summary of significant accounting policies in the 2023 consolidated financial statements.

1. Defined Benefit of Retirement Benefits

The interim pension cost is calculated based on the pension cost rate determined by actuarial valuation at the end of the previous year, using the period from the beginning of the year to the current end date, and adjusted for significant market fluctuations during the current period, as well as significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-time events.

2. Income Tax Expense

Income tax expenses are the sum of the tax in the current period and deferred income tax. Income tax for interim periods is accrued using the tax rate that would be applicable to the expected annual total earnings, applied to the pre-tax income for the interim period.

5. Primary Sources of Uncertainties in Material Accounting Judgments, Estimates, and Assumptions

Please refer to the 2023 consolidated financial statements as primary sources and explanations of uncertainties in material accounting judgments, estimates, and assumptions.

6. Cash and Cash Equivalents

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Cash on hand and allowance	\$ 14,004	\$ 12,241	\$ 10,515
Checks and demand deposits in banks	5,128,204	3,933,274	4,816,726
Cash equivalents			
The bank fixed deposit with original maturity within 3 months.	193,200	236,700	190,100
Short-term notes and bills	1,957,305	885,377	2,759,331
	<u>\$ 7,292,713</u>	\$ 5,067,592	<u>\$ 7,776,672</u>

7. Financial Assets at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Current			
Listed companies' shares	<u>\$ 3,112,049</u>	<u>\$ 2,926,542</u>	<u>\$ 2,673,868</u>
Non-current			
Non-listed companies' shares	<u>\$ 474,839</u>	<u>\$ 505,324</u>	<u>\$ 467,236</u>

The consolidated company invests in those equity instruments for the purpose of medium- and long-term strategic investments and expects to generate profits through long-term investments. The management of the consolidated company believes that if the short-term fair value fluctuations of these investments are included in profit or loss, it would be inconsistent with the aforementioned long-term investment plans. Therefore, they chose to designate these investments as measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

8. Net Notes Receivable and net Account Receivables

	March 31, 2024		Decem	ber 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Notes receivable	\$	847	\$	22,469	\$	595
Less: Loss allowance		<u>-</u>	_	<u>-</u>		
	<u>\$</u>	847	<u>\$</u>	22,469	\$	595
Accounts receivable	\$	438,245	\$	1,281,378	\$	402,336
Less: Loss allowance	(115)	(114)	(80)
	<u>\$</u>	438,130	<u>\$</u>	1,281,264	\$	402,256

The consolidated company's average credit period for receivables is 30 to 365 days. The consolidated company has established a dedicated department to manage receivables, formulated relevant management regulations, and implemented credit verification and quota management to ensure the interests of the consolidated company.

The consolidated company adopts the IFRS 9 simplified approach to recognize the allowance for losses on receivables based on expected credit losses over the remaining lifetime. The expected credit losses over the remaining lifetime are calculated using a provision matrix, which takes into account the customer's past default records and current financial condition, industry economic situation, as well as GDP forecasts and industry outlook. Since the consolidated company's credit loss experience shows no significant differences in loss patterns among different customer groups, the provision matrix does not further distinguish customer groups, but sets the expected credit loss rate based only on the number of days the receivables are overdue.

If there is evidence that the counterparty is facing severe financial difficulties and the consolidated company cannot reasonably expect to recover the amount, the consolidated company will directly write off the relevant receivables. However, the collection activities will continue, and any amount recovered from collection will be recognized in profit or loss.

The consolidated company measures the allowance for losses on receivables based on the provision matrix as follows:

March 31, 2024

	Not Pass due	Past due 1 to 90 Days	Past due 91 to 180 Days	Past due 181 to 270 Days	Past due More than 271 Days	Total
Expected credit losses ratio	-	0.26%	-	-	-	
Total carrying amount Loss allowance (lifetime	\$ 394,048	\$ 45,044	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$439,092
expected credit losses) Amortized cost	\$394,048	$(\frac{115}{\$ 44,929})$	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	$(\frac{115}{\$438,977})$

<u>December 31, 2023</u>

	Not Pass due	Past due 1 to 90 Days	Past due 91 to 180 Days	Past due 181 to 270 Days	Past due More than 271 Days	Total
Expected credit losses ratio	-	3.75%	-	-	-	
Total carrying amount Loss allowance (lifetime	\$1,300,822	\$ 3,025	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$1,303,847
expected credit losses) Amortized cost	<u>-</u> \$1,300,822	$(\frac{114}{\$ 2,911})$	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	$(\frac{114}{\$1,303,733})$

March 31, 2023

	Not Pass due	Past due 1 to 90 Days	Past due 91 to 180 Days	Past due 181 to 270 Days	Past due More than 271 Days	Total
Expected credit losses ratio Total carrying amount	\$ 392,894	0.79% \$ 10,037	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$402,931
Loss allowance (lifetime expected credit losses)		(80)	<u>=</u>	<u>-</u> _	<u>=</u>	(80)
Amortized cost	<u>\$392,894</u>	<u>\$ 9,957</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>s -</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$402,851</u>

Changes in the allowance for doubtful accounts is as follows:

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023
Beginning balance	\$ 114	\$ 66
Impairment loss in the current period	1	14
Ending balance	<u>\$ 115</u>	<u>\$ 80</u>

9. Inventories

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Building land	\$ 14,198,421	\$ 14,106,679	\$ 15,169,915
Land under construction	26,950,635	28,343,287	27,134,345
Real estate held for sale	844,304	4,567,716	130,757
Others	3,920	3,687	3,177
Subtotal	41,997,280	47,021,369	42,438,194
Prepayments for land	2,741,609	1,183,889	387,116
	<u>\$ 44,738,889</u>	<u>\$ 48,205,258</u>	<u>\$ 42,825,310</u>

(1) Supplementary Disclosures for Major Construction Projects of the Consolidated Companies Are as Follows

Project	Total Contract Amount (Estimated Cost, Excluding Land Cost)	Percentage of Completion as of March 31, 2024
Cathay He He	\$1,104,762	68%
Cathay MOST+	1,890,000	68%
Cathay You Yang	1,158,464	60%
Cathay Xi Jing	1,133,333	58%
Cathay THE PARK	1,257,143	47%
Uni PARK	2,816,000	39%
Cathay You Jing	1,086,746	36%
Cathay Mei He	1,121,144	28%
Dunnan Lin Yuan	1,670,952	25%
Cathay Shi Mei	687,619	25%
Cathay United Bank Dunhua N. Branch Urban Renewal	1,123,321	24%
Taoyuan City, Zhong Lu Second Section	2,057,515	23%
Cathay Pan Yun	1,127,429	20%
Cathay Yi He	2,275,500	16%
Cathay Yong Cui	2,278,750	11%
RIVER PARK	3,165,000	4%
Cathay Xu	1,018,571	2%
META PARK	6,803,027	0%
Cathay Min Le	708,468	0%
Cathay Cheng Zhen	920,000	0%

The above important disclosure of construction projects does not consider the adjustments for consolidation and elimination.

(2) In Order for the Consolidated Companies to Smoothly Construct and Deliver Construction Projects, the Ongoing Construction Projects Are Registered Under Trust as Follows

	Trust Balance as of	
Project Name	March 31, 2024	Trustee
Cathay Xi Jing	\$ 49,680	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Dunnan Lin Yuan	435,265	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay He He	14,050	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay You Yang	160,826	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay THE PARK	162,474	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay MOST+	91,352	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay Yi He	207,167	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay Shi Mei	241,482	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay Pan Yun	294,550	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay Yong Cui	363,986	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay Mei He	96,400	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay Xu	153,070	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Cathay Min Le	92,151	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
Uni PARK	123,855	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.
META PARK	543,800	Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd.

As of March 31, 2024, the Company has entered into trust agreements with banks for the aforementioned construction projects, commissioning them to manage the funds paid by pre-sale purchasers and other related matters. The trust period is in accordance with the agreement until the project is completed, the building use permit is obtained, and the first registration of property ownership is completed. The balance of funds managed by the Company in accordance with the aforementioned trust agreements is NT\$3,030,108 thousand, which matches the amount receivable from the pre-sale housing purchase contracts.

Additionally, there have been no delays in delivering the funds received from buyers to the trust.

The amounts related to operating costs and inventories are as follows:

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023
Construction cost	<u>\$ 3,687,097</u>	<u>\$ 667,026</u>
The aforementioned construction cost include inventory valuation loss (reversal gain)		
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

For inventories of the consolidated companies pledged as collateral for loans, please refer to Note 26.

10. Subsidiaries Included in the Consolidated Financial Statements

The entities included in the consolidated financial statements are as follows:

			Percentage of Ownership		
Name of Inventor Company	Subsidiary	Nature of Business	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
The Company	Cathay Real Estate Management Co., Ltd. (Cathay Real Estate Management)	Construction management	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
The Company	Cathay Healthcare Management Co., Ltd. (Cathay Healthcare)	Consultancy	85.00%	85.00%	85.00%
The Company	Cathay Hospitality Management Co., Ltd. (Cathay Hospitality)	Service industry	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
The Company	Cathay Hospitality Consulting Co., Ltd. (Cathay Hospitality Consulting)	Service industry	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
The Company	Cymbal Medical Network Co., Ltd. (Cymbal Medical Network)	Wholesale of Drugs, Medical Goods	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
The Company	Lin Yuan Property Management Co., Ltd. (Lin Yuan Property)	Apartment building management service industry	51.00%	51.00%	51.00%
The Company	Jinhua Realty Co., Ltd. (Jinhua Realty)	Housing and Building Development and Rental industry	51.00%	51.00%	51.00%
The Company	Bannan Realty Co., Ltd. (Bannan Realty)	Housing and Building Development and Rental industry	51.00%	51.00%	51.00%
The Company	Sanchong Realty Co., Ltd. (Sanchong Realty)	Housing and Building Development and Rental industry	66.00%	66.00%	66.00%
The Company	Zhulun Realty Co., Ltd. (Zhulun Realty)	Housing and Building Development and Rental industry	51.00%	51.00%	51.00%
The Company	San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd. (San Ching Engineering)	Construction Contractor	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Cathay Hospitality Consulting Co., Ltd.	Cathay Food & Beverage Group Co., Ltd. (Cathay Food & Beverage)	Service industry	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Cymbal Medical Network Co., Ltd.	Cymder Co., Ltd. (Cymder)	Manpower dispatch and leasing industry	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Cymbal Medical Network Co., Ltd.	Cymlin Co., Ltd. (Cymlin)	Manpower dispatch and leasing industry	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

The accounts of all aforementioned subsidiaries have been included in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.

11. Investments Accounted for Using Equity Method

<u>Investments in Associates</u>

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Symphox Information Co., Ltd.	\$ 407,973	\$ 424,073	\$ 263,508	
San Hsiung Fongshan LaLaport Co.,				
Ltd.	166,374	176,352	198,129	
Cathay Power Inc	1,442,972	1,432,891	1,388,045	
	\$ 2,017,319	\$ 2,033,316	\$ 1,849,682	

Affiliated enterprise consolidated information:

	January 1 to March 31,	January 1 to March 31,	
	2024	2023	
Consolidated Company's Share			
Current net loss	(\$ 12,388)	(\$ 19,883)	
Other comprehensive losses	(3,609)	(3)	
Total comprehensive losses	(<u>\$ 15,997</u>)	(<u>\$ 19,886</u>)	

Investments accounted for using the equity method and the consolidated company's share of profits or losses and other comprehensive income or losses are calculated based on unaudited financial reports.

12. Real Estate, Plant, and Equipment

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Self-use	\$ 3,537,499	\$ 3,599,291	\$ 3,766,864
Operating lease for rental	970,830	959,949	895,646
	<u>\$ 4,508,329</u>	\$ 4,559,240	<u>\$ 4,662,510</u>

(1) Self-Use

	Land	Buildings	Leasehold Improvements	Other Equipment	Unfinished Construction and Equipment Pending Acceptance	Total
Cost					•	
Balance as of January 1, 2023 Addition Disposal	\$1,616,689 -	\$1,186,491 - -	\$2,099,651 574	\$ 705,932 4,156 (3,044)	\$ 3,417 20,357	\$5,612,180 25,087 (3,044)
Transfers and others					(1,286)	(1,286)
Balance as of March 31, 2023	<u>\$1,616,689</u>	<u>\$1,186,491</u>	<u>\$2,100,225</u>	<u>\$ 707,044</u>	<u>\$ 22,488</u>	<u>\$5,632,937</u>
Accumulated Depreciation and Impairment Balance as of January 1,						
2023	\$ -	\$ 398,939	\$ 868,934	\$ 529,273	\$ -	\$1,797,146
Depreciation	-	8,584	46,303	16,570	-	71,457
Disposal			_	(2,530)		(2,530)
Balance as of March 31, 2023	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 407,523</u>	<u>\$ 915,237</u>	\$ 543,313	<u>\$</u>	\$1,866,073
Net as of March 31, 2023	<u>\$1,616,689</u>	\$ 778,968	\$1,184,988	<u>\$ 163,731</u>	<u>\$ 22,488</u>	\$3,766,864
Cost Balance as of January 1, 2024 Addition Disposal Transfers and others Balance as of March 31,	\$1,616,689 - - -	\$1,186,491 - - -	\$2,100,496 964 (699)	\$ 727,077 15,855 (3,226) 258	\$ 34,374 13,383 - (\$5,665,127 30,202 (3,925) (15,666)
2024	<u>\$1,616,689</u>	<u>\$1,186,491</u>	<u>\$2,100,761</u>	<u>\$ 739,964</u>	<u>\$ 31,833</u>	\$5,675,738
Accumulated Depreciation and Impairment Balance as of January 1,						
2024	\$ -	\$ 435,037	\$1,053,490	\$ 577,309	\$ -	\$2,065,836
Depreciation	-	9,172	45,993	20,974	-	76,139
Disposal			(637)	(3,099)		(3,736)
Balance as of March 31, 2024	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 444,209</u>	<u>\$1,098,846</u>	<u>\$ 595,184</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$2,138,239
Net as of January 1, 2024	<u>\$1,616,689</u>	<u>\$ 751,454</u>	<u>\$1,047,006</u>	<u>\$ 149,768</u>	<u>\$ 34,374</u>	\$3,599,291
Net as of March 31, 2024	<u>\$1,616,689</u>	<u>\$ 742,282</u>	<u>\$1,001,915</u>	<u>\$ 144,780</u>	<u>\$ 31,833</u>	<u>\$3,537,499</u>

(2) Operating Lease for Rental

	Leasehold Improvements	TransportationEquipment	Other Equipment	Total
Cost				
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$ 715,283	\$ 141,013	\$ 518,875	\$ 1,375,171
Addition	1,067	2,429	10,738	14,234
Disposal	(24,617)	(3,494)	(6,288)	(34,399)
Transfers and others	-	-	1,286	1,286
Balance as of March 31,				·
2023	\$ 691,733	<u>\$ 139,948</u>	<u>\$ 524,611</u>	<u>\$ 1,356,292</u>
<u>Accumulated</u>				
Depreciation and				
<u>Impairment</u>				
Balance as of January 1,	Φ 166 115	Φ 67.024	Ф 217.277	Ф. 450.42 <i>6</i>
2023 Depreciation	\$ 166,115 8,958	\$ 67,034 4,899	\$ 217,277 12,158	\$ 450,426 26,015
Disposal	(<u>8,256</u>)	(3,326)	(4,213)	(<u>15,795</u>)
Balance as of March 31,	((((13,793_)
2023	\$ 166,817	\$ 68,607	\$ 225,222	\$ 460,646
_ 0_0	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	* ======	<u> </u>
Net as of March 31, 2023	<u>\$ 524,916</u>	<u>\$ 71,341</u>	\$ 299,389	\$ 895,646
Cost Balance as of January 1, 2024 Addition Disposal Transfers and others Balance as of March 31, 2024 Accumulated	\$ 717,042 9,000 - 12,157 \$ 738,199	\$ 132,258 25,547 (37,763) ————————————————————————————————————	\$ 574,338 8,300 (2,791) 3,131 \$ 582,978	\$ 1,423,638 42,847 (40,554) 15,288 \$ 1,441,219
Depreciation and Impairment Balance as of January 1, 2024 Depreciation Disposal Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$ 155,181 9,326 \$ 164,507	\$ 67,207 4,906 (<u>20,577</u>) \$ 51,536	\$ 241,301 14,938 (<u>1,893</u>) \$ 254,346	\$ 463,689 29,170 (<u>22,470</u>) \$ 470,389
Net as of January 1, 2024	\$ 561,861	<u>\$ 65,051</u>	\$ 333,037	<u>\$ 959,949</u>
22.				
Net as of March 31, 2024	<u>\$ 573,692</u>	<u>\$ 68,506</u>	<u>\$ 328,632</u>	<u>\$ 970,830</u>

The merged company leases out certain equipment under operating leases for a period of 2 to 5 years. All tenancy agreements of operating lease contain a provision whereby the lessee, in exercising the right to renew the lease, adjusts the rent in accordance with the prevailing market rent rate. Upon termination of the lease term, the lessee does not have a bargain purchase option for the asset.

Depreciation expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings	5-50 years
leasehold improvements	The shorter of the lease term or the estimated useful life
Transportation Equipment	5 years
Other equipment	1-26 years

13. Lease Agreements

(1) The consolidated company as lessee:

1. Right-of-Use Asset

	Mar	ch 31, 2024	Dece	mber 31, 202	23 Ma	rch 31, 2023
Right-of-use asset carrying						
amount						
Land	\$	5,793	\$	6,879	\$	11,712
Buildings		4,251,748		4,278,503		4,331,790
Transportation Equipment		706		516		1,102
Other equipment		938		1,008		1,219
	\$	4,259,185	<u>\$</u>	4,286,906	<u>\$</u>	4,345,823
		January	y 1 to M	arch 31,	January	1 to March 31,

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023
Addition of right-of-use assets	\$ 8,655	<u>\$ 12,480</u>
Depreciation of right-of-use assets		
land	\$ 1,086	\$ 2,690
Buildings	97,829	96,038
Transportation Equipment	176	196
Other equipment	70	71
	<u>\$ 99,161</u>	<u>\$ 98,995</u>

The right-of-use assets related to the operating premises leased by the consolidated companies in various locations in Taiwan are reported as investment properties. Please refer to Note 14 "Investment Properties". The above amounts of right-of-use assets do not include those that meet the definition of investment properties.

2. Lease Liabilities

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Lease liabilities carrying				
amount				
Current	<u>\$ 436,347</u>	<u>\$ 433,695</u>	<u>\$ 376,739</u>	
Non-current	<u>\$ 5,474,363</u>	\$ 5,254,109	<u>\$ 4,811,622</u>	

Discount rate range for lease liabilities:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Land	1.85%	1.47%-1.85%	1.47%-1.85%
Buildings	1.51%-3.34%	1.51%-3.34%	1.51%-3.34%
Transportation Equipment	1.20%-2.66%	1.20%-2.66%	1.20%-2.66%
Other equipment	1.80%	1.80%	1.80%

3. Significant Leasing Activities and Terms

The consolidated company leases certain land and buildings as operating assets and transportation equipment and other equipment for operational needs, with lease terms ranging from 1 to 20 years. At the end of the lease term, the consolidated company does not have favorable purchase options for the leased land, buildings, and equipment.

Some of the consolidated company's real estate lease agreements include variable lease payment terms linked to sales amounts, with the agreed rent calculated as the higher of the base rent or the percentage rent based on sales. These variable lease payments are linked to sales amounts and are common in lease agreements with variable lease payments in the industry to which the consolidated company belongs. As these variable lease payments do not meet the definition of lease payments, they are not included in the measurement of assets and liabilities. If the percentage rent exceeds the base rent, the consolidated company expects that for every increase of NT\$100 thousand in sales, there will be an additional NT\$25 thousand in rental expenses.

4. Others Lease Information

	January 1 to March	January 1 to March
	31, 2024	31, 2023
Leases overheads of short-term and		
low-value assets	<u>\$ 7,547</u>	<u>\$ 4,555</u>
Expenses relating to variable lease		
payments not included in the		
measurement of lease liabilities	<u>\$ 13,796</u>	<u>\$ 15,527</u>
Total cash outflow for lease	<u>\$ 171,259</u>	<u>\$ 166,298</u>

The consolidated company elects to apply the recognition exemption for short-term leases and leases of low-value assets and does not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for those leases.

(2) The Consolidated Company as Lessor

The future lease payments to be received under operating leases are as follows:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
1st year	\$ 493,460	\$ 455,813	\$ 332,460
2nd year	394,658	336,992	221,395
3rd year	352,556	293,988	169,819
4th year	310,076	268,985	149,075
5th year	213,536	173,691	103,196
Over 5 years	338,949	450,417	48,124
	\$ 2,103,235	<u>\$ 1,979,886</u>	\$ 1,024,069

14. Investment Properties

			Right-of-Use	
	Land	Property	Asset	Total
Cost				
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$ 5,826,335	\$ 5,057,875	\$ 634,166	\$ 11,518,376
Addition	-	727	51,129	51,856
Transferor	24,544	24,734	3,454	52,732
Disposal	(19,421)	(200,913)	<u> </u>	(220,334)
Balance as of March 31, 2023	\$ 5,831,458	<u>\$ 4,882,423</u>	<u>\$ 688,749</u>	<u>\$ 11,402,630</u>
Accumulated Depreciation				
and Impairment				
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$ -	\$ 2,473,995	\$ 235,818	\$ 2,709,813
Depreciation	-	31,303	28,062	59,365
Transferor	-	-	2,641	2,641
Disposal	<u>-</u>	(126,070)	_	(126,070)
Balance as of March 31, 2023	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 2,379,228</u>	<u>\$ 266,521</u>	\$ 2,645,749
Net as of March 31, 2023	\$ 5,831,458	<u>\$ 2,503,195</u>	<u>\$ 422,228</u>	\$ 8,756,881
Cost				
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$ 5,833,014	\$ 4,905,607	\$ 1,068,040	\$ 11,806,661
Addition	1,844,013	1,429,224	348,381	3,621,618
Transferor	-	-	(62,785)	(62,785)
Disposal		<u> </u>	(51,130)	(51,130)
Balance as of March 31, 2024	<u>\$ 7,677,027</u>	<u>\$ 6,334,831</u>	<u>\$ 1,302,506</u>	<u>\$ 15,314,364</u>
Accumulated Depreciation and Impairment				
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$ -	\$ 2,513,961	\$ 137,560	\$ 2,651,521
Depreciation	-	47,826	23,901	71,727
Disposal	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u> _	(25,565)	(25,565)
Balance as of March 31, 2024	<u>\$</u>	\$ 2,561,787	\$ 135,896	\$ 2,697,683
Net as of March 31, 2024	\$ 7,677,027	\$ 3,773,044	\$ 1,166,610	\$ 12,616,681

Investment property is depreciated on a straight-line basis based on the following durable years:

Property

Main Building
2-50 years

Elevator equipment
4-15 years

Air conditioning system
4-15 years

Right-of-Use Asset
2-20 years

The right-of-use assets for investment properties held by the consolidated company refer to the operating premises leased from various locations in Taiwan and subleased under operating leases. The lessee does not have the preferential right to purchase the investment property at the end of the lease term.

The investment properties held by the consolidated company are not measured at fair value, and only the fair value information is disclosed. The fair values of the investment properties held by the Company as of March 31, 2024, December 31, 2023, March 31, 2023 were NT\$23,476,155 thousand, NT\$15,024,833 thousand, and NT\$14,271,488 thousand, respectively.

The aforementioned fair values were evaluated by appointed independent external appraisers and internal appraisals, using the comparison method and the most recent actual transaction prices, as well as the market transaction prices of similar properties in the neighboring areas of the relevant assets.

The fair value of right-of-use assets is evaluated by deducting all expected payments from the expected rental income, and then adding the recognized lease liabilities.

For investment properties pledged as collateral for borrowings, please refer to Note 26.

15. Other Non-Current Assets

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Building land	\$ 18,425	\$ 18,425	\$ 18,425
Prepayments for business facilities	226,050	192,318	52,070
Margin deposit	1,031,423	1,088,508	1,643,306
Other financial assets	55,100	46,400	37,700
Other non-current assets, others	65,152	63,508	59,698
	\$ 1,396,150	<u>\$ 1,409,159</u>	<u>\$ 1,811,199</u>

Due to legal restrictions, agricultural land can only be registered under individual ownership. The aforementioned construction land was acquired by the merged company under the name of a third party. The details are disclosed as follows:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	Nature of the transaction	Purpose of the transaction	Preservation measures
Land lot Number No. 137-2, etc. in the Pei Shih Tzu Sub-Section of Hou Tso Section, San Chih District, New Taipei City	<u>\$ 18,425</u>	<u>\$ 18,425</u>	<u>\$ 18,425</u>	Purchase and sale	Investment development	Establishment of mortgage rights and commitment letter

16. Loans

(1) Short-Term Loans

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Bank credit loans	\$ 9,187,800	\$ 9,666,600	\$ 12,183,000
Bank secured loans	1,300,000	800,000	620,000
	<u>\$ 10,487,800</u>	<u>\$ 10,466,600</u>	<u>\$ 12,803,000</u>
Annual interest rate			
Bank credit loans	1.76%-2.30%	1.76%-2.30%	1.46%-2.30%
Bank secured loans	1.93%	1.93%	1.80%

The aforementioned bank secured loans are secured by investment properties, please refer to Note 26.

(2) Short-Term Notes and Bills Payable

March 31, 20		December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Payable short-term notes and bills	\$ 3,051,000	\$ 2,582,000	\$ 3,128,000
Less: Payable discount on short- term notes and bills	$(\underbrace{4,279}_{\$ 3,046,721})$	(<u>2,666</u>) \$ 2,579,334	(<u>6,333</u>) \$ 3,121,667
Annual interest rate	1.41%-2.07%	1.60%-2.07%	1.47%-2.00%

(3) Long-term loans

	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		March 31, 2023	
Bank credit loans	\$	15,616,550	\$	16,860,241	\$	14,771,550
Bank secured loans		7,671,375		6,461,054		6,675,450
Less: Listed as part of expiring						
within 1 year	(7,940,000)	(7,580,000)	(4,150,000)
	\$	15,347,925	\$	15,741,295	\$	17,297,000
Annual interest rate						
Bank credit loans	1	.75%-2.18%	1.	41%-2.18%	1	54%-2.10%
Bank secured loans	2	.14%-2.62%	2.	30%-2.62%	2	30%-2.49%

The aforementioned bank guaranteed loans are secured by investment properties, please refer to Note 26.

17. Benefit Plan after Retirement

The retirement pension expenses recognized for the defined benefit plans from January 1 to March 31, 2024, and 2023 were calculated based on the retirement pension cost rates determined by actuarial valuations as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, amounting to NT\$2,719 thousand and NT\$4,983 thousand, respectively.

18. Equity

(1) Capital – Common Stock

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Number of shares authorized			
(in thousands)	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
Share capital authorized			
(Each share values NT\$10)	<u>\$ 20,000,000</u>	\$ 20,000,000	\$ 20,000,000
Number of Shares			
(Thousand shares)	1,159,561	1,159,561	1,159,561
Share capital issued	<u>\$ 11,595,611</u>	<u>\$ 11,595,611</u>	<u>\$ 11,595,611</u>

(2) Capital Surplus

_	Mai	rch 31, 2024	Decen	nber 31, 2023	Mar	ch 31, 2023
Used to Make up for Losses,				_		
Distribute Cash or Transfer to						
Capital Stock (1)						
Difference between the actual						
acquisition or disposal price of						
a subsidiary's equity and the						
book value	\$	262	\$	262	\$	262
Transaction of treasury stock		10,407		10,407		10,407
Only Used to Offset Losses						
Recognize changes in ownership						
interest in associates		63,542		63,542		16,452
Unclaimed dividends over time		44,100		44,195		38,049
	\$	118,311	\$	118,406	\$	65,170

This type of capital surplus can be used to make up for losses and can also be used to distribute cash or transfer to capital stock when the company has no losses, but when transferring to capital stock, it is limited to a certain percentage of the paid-in capital each year.

(3) Retained Earnings and Dividend Policy

According to the Earning Distribution Policy of the Company's Articles of Incorporation before the amendment, if the Company has a net profit for the current year, it shall first use the profit to pay income taxes and make up for any accumulated losses, and then set aside 10% as a legal capital reserve, and the rest shall be set aside or reversed as special surplus reserve according to the law.

The Company's policies on the distribution of employee and director compensation are set forth in Note 20 (7) Compensation to Directors and Employees.

The Company is diversifying its investments to increase profitability in response to changes in the economic and market environment. Considering long-term financial planning and future capital requirements, the dividend policy follows a residual dividend policy to pursue steady growth and sustainable operations. Based on the Company's operational planning, capital investment, and consideration for shareholders' needs for cash inflows, while avoiding excessive capital expansion, profit distribution prioritizes cash dividends and may also distribute stock dividends. However, the cash dividend distribution ratio shall be no less than 50% of the total dividends.

To comply with the Taiwan Stock Exchange Corporation Governance No. 1120014763 and the Financial Supervisory Commission's guidelines on sound dividend policies, the Board of Directors proposed on April 29, 2024 to amend the Company's Articles of Incorporation, stipulating that the total dividend distribution shall not be less than 20% of the current year's profit, and the cash dividend distribution shall not be less than 50% of

the total dividend distribution. The amendment to the Articles of Incorporation is subject to the resolution of the shareholders' meeting scheduled to be held in June 2024.

The Company shall set aside a legal reserve until it equals the Company's paid-in capital. The legal reserve may be used to make up for losses. When the Company has no loss, the portion of the legal reserve exceeding 25% of the total paid-in capital may be appropriated in the form of cash, in addition to being transferred to share capital.

In accordance with legal regulations, when allocating surplus, the Company must provide a special surplus reserve from the net deduction of other equity items. When the amount of deduction from other equity items decreases subsequently, the decreased amount can be reversed from the special surplus reserve to unappropriated earnings.

The Company's appropriation of earnings for 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	2023	2022
Provision for legal surplus reserve	\$ 202,049	\$ 108,069
Cash dividends	<u>\$ 1,159,561</u>	<u>\$ 579,781</u>
Cash dividend per share (NT\$)	<u>\$ 1.0</u>	<u>\$ 0.5</u>

The aforementioned surplus distribution items have been proposed for distribution by the Board of Directors on April 29, 2024, and have been resolved for distribution at the Annual General Meeting on June 9, 2023, respectively.

The surplus distribution items for the year 2023 are yet to be resolved at the Annual General Meeting scheduled to be held in June 2024.

For information regarding the resolutions of the Company's shareholders' meetings, please refer to the "Market Observation Post System" of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

(4) Other Equity Items

1. Exchange Differences on Translation of Foreign Financial Statements

	•	to March 31, 2024	•	to March 31, 2023
Beginning balance	\$	513	\$	432
Share of associates accounted for				
using equity method		<u>97</u>	(3)
Ending balance	\$	610	\$	429

2. Unrealized Profits and Losses of Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income

	Januar	y 1 to March 31, 2024	Januar	y 1 to March 31, 2023
Beginning balance	\$	430,854	\$	224,652
Unrealized gains or losses on equity				
instruments investments		155,022	(_	83,347)
Ending balance	<u>\$</u>	585,876	\$	141,305

3. Remeasurement Amount of the Defined Benefit Plan

	•	o March 31, 024	January	1 to March 31, 2023
Beginning balance	\$	258	(\$	2,992)
Remeasurements		<u> </u>		<u>-</u>
Ending balance	<u>\$</u>	258	(<u>\$</u>	<u>2,992</u>)

(5) Non-Controlling Interests

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023
Beginning balance	\$ 2,222,905	\$ 2,155,682
Net income attributable to non- controlling interests		
Net profit for the period	8,222	14,589
Cash capital increase of subsidiary	_	61,200
Ending balance	<u>\$ 2,231,127</u>	\$ 2,231,471

19. Operating Revenue

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023
Revenue from contracts with customers		
Property sales revenue	\$ 4,650,196	\$ 1,014,892
Construction contract revenue	1,141,249	712,155
Service revenue	1,091,065	968,495
Other operating revenue	48,079	43,051
	6,930,589	2,738,593
Rental income	125,661	137,153
	<u>\$ 7,056,250</u>	<u>\$ 2,875,746</u>

(1) Disaggregation of Revenue from Contracts with Customers

January 1 to March 31, 2024

	Re	eportable Departm	ent	
	Property and real estate investment development department	Construction Department	Other Department	Total
Type of Goods or Services				
Property sales revenue	\$ 4,650,196	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,650,196
Construction contract				
revenue	-	1,141,249	1 001 065	1,141,249
Service revenue Other revenue	-	-	1,091,065 48,079	1,091,065
Rental income	73,200	-	52,461	48,079 125,661
Rental medine	\$ 4,723,396	\$ 1,141,249	\$ 1,191,605	\$ 7,056,250
	<u> </u>		,-,-,	
		eportable Departm	ent	
	Property and real estate investment development department	Constructions Department	Other Department	Total
Revenue Recognition				
Performance obligations satisfied at a point in				
time	\$ 4,650,196	\$ -	\$ 1,139,144	\$ 5,789,340
Performance obligations				
satisfied over time	73,200	1,141,249	52,461	1,266,910
	\$ 4,723,396	<u>\$ 1,141,249</u>	<u>\$ 1,191,605</u>	\$ 7,056,250

January 1 to March 31, 2023

		Re	eporta	ble Departm	ent		
	i de	roperty and real estate nvestment evelopment epartment		nstruction partment	D	Other Department	Total
Type of Goods or							
Services Property sales revenue Construction contract	\$	1,014,892	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 1,014,892
revenue		-		712,155		-	712,155
Service revenue		-		-		968,495	968,495
Other revenue		-		-		43,051	43,051
Rental income		76,701		<u> </u>		60,452	 137,153
	\$	1,091,593	\$	712,155	\$	1,071,998	\$ 2,875,746
Revenue Recognition Performance obligations satisfied at a point in							
time	\$	1,014,892	\$	-	\$	1,011,546	\$ 2,026,438
Performance obligations satisfied over time		76,701		712,155		60,452	 849,308
	\$	1,091,593	\$	712,155	\$	1,071,998	\$ 2,875,746

(2) Contract Balance

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Notes and accounts receivable			
(including related parties)			
(Note 8)	\$ 508,973	<u>\$ 1,317,886</u>	<u>\$ 441,201</u>
Contract asset			
Construction contract	\$ 182,974	<u>\$ 171,423</u>	<u>\$ 167,244</u>
Contract liabilities			
Sales of properties	\$ 8,216,562	\$ 7,351,603	\$ 6,257,507
Construction contract	49,508	99,749	95,829
Rendering of services	101,807	144,803	103,871
	<u>\$ 8,367,877</u>	\$ 7,596,155	<u>\$ 6,457,207</u>

1. Contract Assets

The contract costs incurred plus recognized profits (less recognized losses) for construction contracts in progress undertaken by the consolidated companies and the progress billings as of the balance sheet date are as follows:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
The contract costs incurred plus recognized profits (less recognized losses) Less: Accounts receivable for construction work in	\$ 3,717,878	\$ 2,585,981	\$ 5,443,023
progress	(3,584,412_)	(2,514,307)	(5,371,608)
Net contract assets in progress	<u>\$ 133,466</u>	<u>\$ 71,674</u>	<u>\$ 71,415</u>
	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Information expressed in	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Information expressed in the balance sheet:	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
•	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
the balance sheet:	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
the balance sheet: Contract assets -	March 31, 2024 \$ 182,974	December 31, 2023 \$ 171,423	March 31, 2023 \$ 167,244
the balance sheet: Contract assets - Construction			
the balance sheet: Contract assets - Construction contracts			
the balance sheet: Contract assets - Construction contracts Contract liabilities -			

Explanation of major changes in contract assets balances of the consolidated company for the three months ended March 31, 2024, and 2023:

	January 1 to March 31,	January 1 to March 31,
	2024	2023
Beginning balance reclassified to		
accounts receivable this period	(<u>\$ 106,189</u>)	(\$ 243,370)
Change in measurement of		
percentage of completion	<u>\$ 117,740</u>	<u>\$ 31,133</u>

2. Contract Liabilities

Explanation of major changes in contract liabilities balances of the consolidated company for the three months ended March 31, 2024, and 2023:

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023
Beginning balance reclassified		
to revenue this period	(<u>\$ 1,228,074</u>)	(<u>\$ 771,338</u>)
Increase in advance receipts for		
current period	<u>\$ 1,999,796</u>	<u>\$ 601,057</u>

(3) Transaction Price Allocated to Remaining Performance Obligations

As of March 31, 2024, the consolidated company has an aggregate transaction price of NT\$10,749,826 thousand allocated to remaining performance obligations. The consolidated company will recognize revenue progressively as the construction projects

are completed. These construction projects are expected to be completed between 2024 and 2025.

(4) Contract Cost-Related Assets

Incremental Costs of Obtaining Contract

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Property sales	\$ 1,331,817	\$ 1,406,064	<u>\$ 1,256,468</u>

The amortization amounts of incremental costs from obtaining contracts recognized during the reporting period for the merged companies were NT\$105,548 thousand and NT\$28,950 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 respectively.

20. Net Profit for the Period

(1) Interest Income

	January 1 to March	January 1 to March
	31, 2024	31, 2023
Bank deposits	\$ 1,663	\$ 780
Other interest income	4,756	7,509
	<u>\$ 6,419</u>	<u>\$ 8,289</u>

(2) Other Revenue

	January I to March	January I to March
	31, 2024	31, 2023
Rental income	\$ 907	\$ 914
Dividend income	450	450
Others	6,831	20,751
	<u>\$ 8,188</u>	<u>\$ 22,115</u>

(3) Other Interests and Losses

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023
Profit (loss) on disposal and		
retirement of property, plant and		
equipment	\$ 2,450	(\$ 17,022)
Net foreign currency exchange profit		
(loss)	(129)	286
Others	(3,960_)	(<u>1,666</u>)
	(<u>\$ 1,639</u>)	(<u>\$ 18,402</u>)

(4) Finance Costs

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023
Interest on bank loan	\$ 176,540	\$ 150,191
Interest on lease liabilities	41,585	35,136
Less: Amounts included in the cost	(0.4.0.0.)	
of qualifying assets	(<u>94,920</u>) <u>\$ 123,205</u>	(<u>79,467</u>) <u>\$ 105,860</u>
Compound interest rate	1.81%-2.62%	1.46%-2.49%

(5) Depreciation and Amortization Expenses

	January 1 to March	January 1 to March
	31, 2024	31, 2023
Real estate, plant, and equipment	\$ 105,309	\$ 97,472
Investment properties	71,727	59,365
right-of-use asset	99,161	98,995
Intangible assets	4,713	5,359
	<u>\$ 280,910</u>	<u>\$ 261,191</u>
Depreciation expenses by function		
Operating cost	\$ 193,635	\$ 172,313
Operating expenses	82,562	83,519
	<u>\$ 276,197</u>	<u>\$ 255,832</u>
Amortization expenses by function		
Operating cost	\$ 2,251	\$ 1,663
Operating expenses	2,462	3,696
	<u>\$ 4,713</u>	\$ 5,359

(6) Employee Benefit Expenses

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023
Retirement Benefits		·
Defined contribution plans	\$ 16,617	\$ 14,324
Defined benefit plans (Note 17)	2,719	4,983
	19,336	19,307
Salaries	413,379	378,039
Labor and health insurance expenses	44,565	40,619
Other employee benefit expenses	19,609	16,394
	<u>\$ 496,889</u>	<u>\$ 454,359</u>
By Function		
Operating cost	\$ 330,006	\$ 294,374
Operating expenses	<u>166,883</u>	<u>159,985</u>
	<u>\$ 496,889</u>	<u>\$ 454,359</u>

(7) Compensation to Directors and Employees

The Company's Articles of Incorporation stipulate that if there is profit for the year, 0.1% to 1% should be appropriated as employee compensation, and no more than 1% as director compensation. However, if there are accumulated losses, an amount should be reserved in advance for making up the losses. The aforementioned employee compensation may be distributed in the form of shares or cash, which should be approved by a resolution of the Board of Directors with two-thirds or more of the directors present and a majority of the attending directors voting in favor and reported to the shareholders' meeting.

The estimated employee compensation and director compensation in the period from For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024, and 2023 respectively are as follows:

	January 1 to March	January 1 to March
	31, 2024	31, 2023
Employee compensation	<u>\$ 672</u>	<u>\$ 145</u>
Director Remuneration	<u>\$ 600</u>	<u>\$ 600</u>

The employee compensation and directors' compensation for the years 2023 and 2022 were resolved to be distributed in cash amounts as follows by the Board of Directors on March 14, 2024, and March 14, 2023, respectively:

	2023	2022
Employee compensation	<u>\$ 2,245</u>	<u>\$ 1,330</u>
Director Remuneration	\$ 2,400	<u>\$ 2,400</u>

If there is still any change in the amount after the annual consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, the differences shall be treated as a change in accounting estimates in the following year.

The amounts of employee compensation distributed for 2023 and 2022 and those recognized in the consolidated financial statements for 2023 and 2022 are consistent.

For information on the Company's remunerations for employee and Directors as resolved by the Board of Directors, please visit the "Market Observation Post System" of Taiwan Stock Exchange.

21. Income Tax

(1) Income Tax Recognized in Profit or Loss

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023		
Current income tax				
Current amount generated	\$ 127,307	\$ 17,672		
Land value increment tax	446	340		
	127,753	18,012		
Deferred income tax				
Current amount generated	16,982	7,919		
Income tax expense recognized in				
profit or loss	<u>\$ 144,735</u>	<u>\$ 25,931</u>		

(2) Income Tax Assessment Status of the Company and its Subsidiaries

	Income Tax Return Assessment Status
The Company	Assessed up to 2021
Cathay Real Estate Management Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2022
Cathay Healthcare Management Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2021
Cathay Hospitality Management Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2021
Cathay Hospitality Consulting Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2021
Cymbal Medical Network Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2022
Lin Yuan Property Management Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2021
Jinhua Realty Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2022
Bannan Realty Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2022
Sanchong Realty Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2022
Zhulun Realty Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2022
San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2021
Cymder Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2022
Cymlin Co., Ltd.	Assessed up to 2022

Subsidiary - Cathay Food & Beverage Group Co., Ltd. established at fiscal year 2022. The Company hadn't assessed the income tax as of March 31, 2024.

22. Earnings per Share

Net income and weighted average number of common shares used for calculation of earnings per share are as follows:

	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023
Net Profit for the Period		
Net profit attributable to owners of parent		
company	<u>\$ 549,115</u>	<u>\$ 138,431</u>
Number of Shares (Thousand shares)		
Weighted average number of common shares used		
for calculation of basic earnings per share	1,159,561	1,159,561
Effect of potentially dilutive common shares:		
Employee compensation	<u> 127</u>	71
Weighted average number of common shares		
used for calculation of diluted earnings per		
share	1,159,688	<u>1,159,632</u>
Earnings per Share (NT\$)		
Basic earnings per share	<u>\$ 0.47</u>	\$ 0.12
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.47	<u>\$ 0.12</u>

If the Company chooses to offer employee compensation or share profits in the form of cash or stock, while calculating diluted earnings per share, and assuming that the compensation is paid in the form of stock, the dilutive potential common shares will be included in the weighted average number of outstanding shares to calculate diluted earnings per share. The dilutive effect of such potential common shares shall continue to be considered when calculating diluted earnings per share before the number of shares to be distributed as employee compensation is approved in the following year.

23. Capital Risk Management

The capital structure of the merged company consists of the borrowings and equity (including share capital, capital surplus, retained earnings, and other equity items) of the merged company.

The Company's main management regularly reviews the Group's capital structure, which includes considering the cost of various types of capital and related risks and balancing the overall capital structure by issuing new debts, repaying old debts, paying dividends, returning capital, or issuing new shares.

24. Financial Instruments

(1) Information on Fair Value - Financial Instruments not Measured at Fair Value

For financial assets and liabilities not measured at fair value, the Consolidated Company's main management believes that the carrying amounts and fair values are not materially different.

- (2) Information on Fair Value Financial Instruments Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis
 - 1. Fair Value Level

March 31, 2024

	Level 1 Inputs	Level 2 Inputs	Level 3 Inputs	Total
Financial Assets at Fair Value through Other				
Comprehensive Income		•		
Listed companies' shares Non-listed companies'	\$3,112,049	\$ -	\$ -	\$3,112,049
shares	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	474,839	474,839
Total	\$3,112,049	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 474,839</u>	<u>\$3,586,888</u>
<u>December 31, 2023</u>				
	Level 1 Innuts	Level 2 Inputs	Level 3 Innuts	Total
Financial Assets at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income	<u>Level I inputs</u>	Level 2 Inputs	Level 5 Inputs	Total
Listed companies' shares	\$2,926,542	\$ -	\$ -	\$2,926,542
Non-listed companies' shares			505,324	505,324
Total	<u>\$2,926,542</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 505,324</u>	<u>\$3,431,866</u>
March 31, 2023				
	Level 1 Inputs	Level 2 Inputs	Level 3 Inputs	Total
Financial Assets at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income				
Listed companies' shares	\$2,673,868	\$ -	\$ -	\$2,673,868
Non-listed companies' shares	_	_	467,236	467,236
Total	\$2,673,868	\$ -	\$ 467,236	\$3,141,104

There was no transfer between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements during January 1 to March 31, 2024, and 2023 respectively.

2. Reconciliation of Financial Instruments Measured at Fair Value Under Level 3

Financial Assets at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income

	Janua	ry 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 2023		
Equity Instruments					
Beginning balance Recognized in other	\$	505,324	\$	665,726	
comprehensive income	(30,485)	(198,490)	
Ending balance	<u>\$</u>	474,839	<u>\$</u>	467,236	

3. Valuation Techniques and Inputs of Level 3 Fair Value Measurement

March 31, 2024

Class of Financial Instruments	Valuation Technique	Significant Unobservable Inputs	Quantitative Information	Relationship Between Unobservable Inputs and Fair Value	Sensitivity Analysis of the Relationship Between Unobservable Inputs and Fair Value
Financial assets: Unlisted shares measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	market approach	Lack of marketability discount	30%-50%	The higher the degree of lack of marketability, the lower the fair value estimate.	If the percentage of lack of marketability increases/decreases by 10%, the consolidated equity will decrease/increase by NT\$56,976 thousand.
	Asset- based approach	Lack of marketability discount	0%-30%	The higher the degree of lack of marketability, the lower the fair value estimate.	If the percentage of lack of marketability increases/decreases by 10%, the consolidated equity will decrease/increase by NT\$7,742 thousand.

December 31, 2023

Class of Financial Instruments	Valuation Technique	Significant Unobservable Inputs	Quantitative Information	Relationship Between Unobservable Inputs and Fair Value	Sensitivity Analysis of the Relationship Between Unobservable Inputs and Fair Value
Financial assets: Unlisted shares measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	market approach	Lack of marketability discount	30%-50%	The higher the degree of lack of marketability, the lower the fair value estimate.	If the percentage of lack of marketability increases/decreases by 10%, the consolidated equity will decrease/increase by NT\$68,665 thousand.
	Asset- based approach	Lack of marketability discount	0%-30%	The higher the degree of lack of marketability, the lower the fair value estimate.	If the percentage of lack of marketability increases/decreases by 10%, the consolidated equity will decrease/increase by NT\$2,555 thousand.

March 31, 2023

Class of Financial Instruments	Valuation Technique	Significant Unobservable Inputs	Quantitative Information	Relationship Between Unobservable Inputs and Fair Value	Sensitivity Analysis of the Relationship Between Unobservable Inputs and Fair Value
Financial assets: Unlisted shares measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	market approach	Lack of marketability discount	30%-50%	The higher the degree of lack of marketability, the lower the fair value estimate.	If the percentage of lack of marketability increases/decreases by 10%, the consolidated equity will decrease/increase by NT\$63,026 thousand.
	Asset- based approach	Lack of marketability discount	0%-30%	The higher the degree of lack of marketability, the lower the fair value estimate.	If the percentage of lack of marketability increases/decreases by 10%, the consolidated equity will decrease/increase by NT\$2,553 thousand.

(3) Category of Financial Instruments

	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		March 31, 2023	
Financial Assets						
Measured at amortized cost						
(Note 1)	\$	8,893,742	\$	7,544,430	\$	9,917,934
Measured at fair value through						
other comprehensive income		3,586,888		3,431,866		3,141,104
Financial Liabilities						
Measured at amortized cost						
(Note 2)		45,316,555		45,323,482		44,489,194

Note 1: The balance includes cash and cash equivalents, note receivables, account receivables, other receivables, and refundable deposits. (It accounted for as other non-current assets.)

(4) Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The main objective of the consolidated company's financial risk management is to manage market risks (including foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, and other price risks), credit risk, and liquidity risk related to operating activities. In accordance with group policies and risk preferences, the consolidated company identifies, measures, and manages the aforementioned risks.

The consolidated company has established appropriate policies, procedures, and internal controls for the aforementioned financial risk management in accordance with relevant regulations. Important financial activities must be reviewed by the Board of Directors and the Audit Committee in accordance with relevant regulations and internal control systems. During the execution of financial management activities, the consolidated company must strictly comply with the established financial risk management regulations.

Note 2: The balance includes short-term loans, payable short-term notes and bills payable, notes payable, accounts payable, other payables, lease liabilities, guarantee deposits received (recognized as other non-current liabilities), current portion of long-term borrowings, and long-term borrowings.

1. Market Risk

(1) Foreign Exchange Risk

The consolidated company primarily engages in various business services within Taiwan, and the amount of foreign currency held is insignificant. Therefore, the risk arising from changes in foreign exchange rates is not significant for the consolidated company.

(2) Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk of fluctuations in the future cash flows of financial instruments due to changes in market interest rates. The consolidated company's interest rate risk mainly arises from floating-rate borrowings.

Regarding the sensitivity analysis of interest rate risk, it primarily targets the interest rate exposures at the end of the financial reporting period, mainly floating-rate borrowings, and assumes a holding period of one accounting year. If the interest rate increases/decreases by 10 basis points, the consolidated company's pre-tax profit for the periods from January 1 to March 31, 2024, and 2023 will decrease/increase by NT\$4,540 thousand and NT\$3,981 thousand, respectively.

(3) Other Price Risk

The consolidated company is exposed to price risks arising from investments in various domestic and foreign listed (OTC) and unlisted (OTC) company stocks. The consolidated company has established a real-time monitoring mechanism, so it is not expected to incur significant price risks.

Regarding the sensitivity analysis of the aforementioned investment price risk, it is calculated based on the financial assets measured at fair value on the balance sheet date. When market prices rise/fall by 5%, the impact on the consolidated company's other comprehensive income is shown as follows:

	January 1 to March 31,	January 1 to March 31,
	2024	2023
Other comprehensive income		
Increase / Decrease	<u>\$ 179,344</u>	<u>\$ 157,055</u>

2. Credit Risk

Credit risk refers to risk that causes the financial loss of the Consolidated Company due to a counterparty's failure to fulfill the contractual obligations. The consolidated company's credit risk arises from operating activities (mainly contract assets - receivables from construction, accounts receivable, and notes receivable) and financing activities (mainly bank deposits and various financial instruments).

Each unit of the consolidated company follows credit risk policies, procedures, and controls to manage credit risk. The credit risk assessment of all counterparties comprehensively considers factors such as the counterparty's financial condition, credit rating agency ratings, historical transaction experience, current economic environment, and the consolidated company's internal rating standards. The consolidated company also uses certain credit enhancement instruments (such as advance receipts and insurance) at appropriate times to reduce the credit risk of specific counterparties.

As of March 31, 2024, December 31, 2023, March 31, 2023, the receivables from the top ten customers of the consolidated company accounted for a very low percentage of the consolidated company's total receivables, and there was no concentration of credit risk for receivables.

The consolidated company's finance department manages the credit risk of bank deposits and other financial instruments in accordance with company policies. As the consolidated company's counterparties are determined by internal control procedures and are creditworthy banks, financial institutions, and companies with investment grades, there is no significant performance concern and no significant credit risk.

3. Liquidity Risk

The consolidated company maintains financial flexibility through cash and cash equivalents, highly liquid securities, bank borrowings, and the issuance of corporate bonds. The following table summarizes the maturity profile of the Group's financial liabilities based on contractual undiscounted cash flows and the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay, including contractual interests. For interest cash flows paid at floating rates, the undiscounted interest amounts are derived from the yield curve at the end of the reporting period.

(1) Liquidity Risk Table for Non-derivative Financial Liabilities

The following table details the Consolidated Company's remaining contractual maturity analysis for its non-derivative financial liabilities based on the agreed repayment periods. The table has been drawn up based on the earliest date on

which the Group can be required to pay. The table includes both interest and principal cash flows of undiscounted financial liabilities:

March 31, 2024

	Less Than 1 Year	2-3 Years	4-5 Years	Over 5 Years	Total
Borrowing	\$22,237,074	\$13,632,033	\$ 2,217,458	\$ -	\$38,086,565
Payables	2,450,072	8,208	-	-	2,458,280
Lease liabilities	436,347	830,730	854,716	3,788,917	5,910,710
Guarantee deposits					
received	51,995	24,666	21,319	27,139	125,119
	\$25,175,488	\$14,495,637	\$ 3,093,493	\$ 3,816,056	\$46,580,674

Further information relating to the maturity analysis of lease liabilities is as follows:

	Less Than 1		Over 15	Total		
	Year	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	Years	
Lease liabilities	\$ 436,347	\$1,685,446	\$2,123,278	\$1,487,339	\$ 178,300	\$5,910,710

December 31, 2023

	Less Than 1 Year	2-3 Years	4-5 Years	Over 5 Years	Total
Borrowing	\$21,033,527	\$14,183,416	\$ 458,316	\$ 1,411,487	\$37,086,746
Payables	3,138,737	-	=	-	3,138,737
lease liabilities	433,695	776,558	800,884	3,676,667	5,687,804
Guarantee deposits					
received	61,156	17,664	8,850	42,042	129,712
	<u>\$24,667,115</u>	<u>\$14,977,638</u>	<u>\$ 1,268,050</u>	\$ 5,130,196	<u>\$46,042,999</u>

Further information relating to the maturity analysis of lease liabilities is as follows:

	Less Than 1				Over 15	Total
	Year	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	Years	
Lease liabilities	\$ 433,695	\$1,577,442	\$2,095,712	\$1,375,535	\$ 205,420	\$5,687,804

March 31, 2023

	Less Than 1 Year	2-3 Years	4-5 Years	Over 5 Years	Total
Borrowing	\$20,398,089	\$14,566,540	\$ 1,683,572	\$ 1,409,699	\$38,057,900
Payables	1,832,496	-	-	-	1,832,496
Lease liabilities	376,739	676,003	675,702	3,459,917	5,188,361
Guarantee deposits					
received	60,773	18,309	8,191	9,397	96,670
	\$22,668,097	<u>\$15,260,852</u>	<u>\$ 2,367,465</u>	\$ 4,879,013	\$45,175,427

Further information relating to the maturity analysis of lease liabilities is as follows:

	Less Than 1	4 # **	- 40 **	40.45.77	Over 15	Total
	<u>Year</u>	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	Years	
Lease liabilities	\$ 376,739	\$1,351,705	\$1,925,036	\$1,196,009	\$ 338,872	\$5,188,361

(2) Line of Credit

The consolidated company relies on bank borrowings as a significant source of liquidity. As of March 31, 2024, December 31, 2023, March 31, 2023, the consolidated company unused bank credit facilities amounted to NT\$34,624,786 thousand, NT\$32,140,910 thousand, and NT\$32,738,480 thousand, respectively.

25. Related Party Transactions

Transactions, account balances, revenues and expenses between the Company and its subsidiaries (related parties to the Company) are fully eliminated upon consolidation and therefore not disclosed in these notes. Significant transactions between the consolidated companies and other related parties are as follows: The significant transactions between the consolidated company and other related parties are as follows:

(1) Names and Relations of Related Parties

Related Party	Relationship with the Consolidated Company
Cathay United Bank Co., Ltd. (Cathay United Bank)	Other related parties
Cathay Life Insurance Co., Ltd. (Cathay Life Insurance)	Other related parties
Cathay Financial Holdings Co., Ltd. (Cathay Financial	Other related parties
Holdings)	
Cathay General Hospital (Cathay Hospital)	Other related parties
Cathay Century Insurance Co., Ltd. (Cathay Century	Other related parties
Insurance)	
Lin Yuan Investment Co., Ltd. (Lin Yuan Investment)	Other related parties
Hsien Fang Capital Co., Ltd. (Hsien Fang Capital)	Other related parties
Cheng Dao Capital Co., Ltd. (Cheng Dao Capital)	Other related parties
Hung Chih Capital Co., Ltd. (Hung Chih Capital)	Other related parties
Lee oo	Spouse of the Company's main
	management
Hsieh oo	Children of the Company's main
	management

(2) Operating Revenue

Account Item	Related Party Category/Name	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023		
Engineering Service	Other related parties				
Revenue					
	Cathay Life Insurance	\$ 1,099,724	\$ 589,026		
	Cathay General Hospital	3,242	18,801		
		<u>\$ 1,102,966</u>	\$ 607,827		
Service Revenue	Other related parties				
	Cathay Life Insurance	\$ 260,101	\$ 265,557		
	Cathay United Bank	48,816	23,021		
	Cathay Financial Holdings	1,273	4,694		
		\$ 310,190	<u>\$ 293,272</u>		
Rental Income	Other related parties				
	Cathay United Bank	<u>\$ 4,570</u>	<u>\$ 4,528</u>		

Engineering Service Revenue

The construction project prices for contractors are determined based on the estimated construction costs plus reasonable management fees and profits, through mutual negotiation and bargaining, and payments are received according to the agreed payment terms in the contracts. The transaction prices and payment terms are not significantly different from those of non-related parties.

As of March 31, 2024, the total contract price of the construction projects undertaken by the consolidated company for Cathay Life Insurance and Cathay General Hospital that have been signed but not yet completed is NT\$13,673,736 thousand, of which NT\$3,273,759 thousand has been received, with NT\$10,399,977 thousand remaining to be collected in the future.

Service Revenue

These include revenue from health examination services, accommodation services, and technical and maintenance services. The transaction prices and payment terms are not significantly different from those of non-related parties.

Rental Income

The determination and collection of rent are in accordance with the contract provisions, and there is no significant difference from non-related parties.

(3) Purchases

Related Party Category/Name	Nature of the Transaction	January 1 to March 31, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023	
Other related parties				
Cathay United Bank	Demolition and relocation			
	compensation fees	<u>\$ 44,924</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	

When the merged company procures from related parties, the transaction terms are based on general procurement terms (i.e., market prices).

(4) Bank Deposits and Short-Term Borrowings

			Ma	rch 31, 2024	
Nature of the Transaction	Hig	hest Balance	En	ding Balance	Interest Rate
Demand deposits Check deposits	\$	7,082,343 1,216,253	\$	4,261,673 390,797	0.51%-0.64%
account		801,174		70,572	0.01%
account		286,000		286,000	1.10%-1.69%
loans		1,300,000		1,300,000	1.93%
			Dece	mber 31, 2023	
Nature of the Transaction	Hig	hest Balance	En	ding Balance	Interest Rate
Demand					
	¢	0.721.606	¢	2 210 202	0.51%
	Ф		Ф		0.3170
		3,848,898		11,527	-
Securities					
account		1,098,654		37,140	0.01%
deposit					
account		330,300		283,100	1.10%-1.57%
Short-term					
loans		2,420,000		800,000	1.93%
			Ma	rch 31, 2023	
Nature of the					
Transaction	Hig	hest Balance	En	ding Balance	Interest Rate
Demand					
deposits	\$	6,948,195	\$	3,215,761	0.39%
					-
-				,	
		115 977		39 748	0.01%
		113,577		37,7 10	0.0170
•		233 600		227 800	1.10%-1.57%
		233,000		441,000	1.10/0-1.3//0
loans		620,000		620,000	1.80%
	Demand deposits Check deposits Securities account deposit account Short-term loans Nature of the Transaction Demand deposits Check deposits Securities account deposit account Short-term loans Nature of the Transaction Demand deposit account Check deposits Securities account Short-term loans Nature of the Transaction Demand deposits Check deposits Securities account Short-term Short-term Short-term	Demand deposits Securities account Short-term loans Nature of the Transaction Nature of the Account Short-term loans Nature of the Transaction Nature of the Transaction	TransactionHighest BalanceDemand deposits\$ 7,082,343Check deposits\$ 1,216,253Securities account\$ 801,174deposit account286,000Short-term loans\$ 1,300,000Nature of the TransactionHighest BalanceDemand deposits\$ 9,731,606Check deposits\$ 3,848,898Securities account deposit account\$ 1,098,654deposit account\$ 330,300Short-term loans\$ 2,420,000Nature of the TransactionHighest BalanceDemand deposits Securities account deposit account deposit 	Nature of the Transaction Highest Balance En Demand deposits \$ 7,082,343 \$ 1,216,253 Securities account deposit account loans 801,174 \$ 1,216,253 Short-term loans 286,000 \$ 286,000 Short-term loans 1,300,000 \$ 1,300,000 Decen Decen loans Nature of the Transaction Highest Balance En Demand deposits account loans 3,848,898 \$ 2,731,606 \$ 2,420,000 Securities account loans 330,300 \$ 3,848,898 \$ 2,420,000 Nature of the Transaction Highest Balance En Demand deposits Check deposits Securities account loans \$ 6,948,195 \$ 8 Check deposits Securities account loans \$ 115,977 \$ 33,600 Short-term 233,600 Short-term	Nature of the Transaction Highest Balance Ending Balance Demand deposits \$ 7,082,343 \$ 4,261,673 Check deposits \$ 1,216,253 390,797 Securities account 801,174 70,572 deposit account 286,000 286,000 Short-term loans 1,300,000 1,300,000 December 31, 2023 Nature of the Transaction Highest Balance Ending Balance Demand deposits \$ 9,731,606 \$ 3,210,202 Check deposits 3,848,898 11,527 Securities account 1,098,654 37,140 deposit account 330,300 283,100 Short-term loans 2,420,000 800,000 March 31, 2023 Nature of the Transaction Highest Balance Ending Balance Demand deposits \$ 6,948,195 \$ 3,215,761 Check deposits 876,753 37,983 Securities account 115,977 39,748 deposit account 233,600 227,800 Short-term

Account Item	Account Item Related Party Category/Name		y 1 to March 1, 2024	January 1 to March 31, 2023		
Finance costs	Other related parties Cathay United Bank	<u>\$</u>	5,447	\$	2,750	
Interest income	Other related parties Cathay United Bank	<u>\$</u>	1,329	<u>\$</u>	697	

(5) Accounts Receivable from Related Parties

Related Party Category/Name	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		March 31, 2023	
Other related parties						
Cathay Life Insurance	\$	57,718	\$	4,349	\$	19,609
Cathay United Bank		11,467		7,205		14,128
Cathay Financial Holdings		-		-		3,497
Others		811		2,599		1,116
	\$	69,996	\$	14,153	\$	38,350

The outstanding receivables to related parties are unsecured. No allowance for doubtful accounts was provided for receivables from related parties as of January 1 to March 31, 2024 and 2023.

(6) Accounts Payable From Related Parties

	Related Party			Dece	mber 31,		
Account Item	Category/Name	March 31, 2024		2023		March 31, 2023	
Notes and accounts payable	Other related parties						
	Cathay United Bank	\$	151	\$	139	\$	33,699
	Others		1,502		3,142		1,055
		\$	1,653	\$	3,281	\$	34,754

For the merging of companies with related parties for purchases or sales of goods with similar specifications, the prices are comparable to those for non-related parties. For goods with different specifications, the prices are set separately due to the diverse range of product specifications and services provided. The payment or collection terms for related parties are comparable to those for non-related parties.

The outstanding balances payable to related parties are unsecured.

(7) Lease Agreements

	Related Party Cat	tegory/Name	January 1 to Mai 31, 2024	rch Ja	nuary 1 to March 31, 2023
	Acquisition of Right-	of-Use Assets			
	Other related parties				
	Cathay Life Insurance	e	<u>\$ 262,155</u>		<u>\$ 11,782</u>
	Account Item	Related Party Category/Name	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
	Lease liabilities	Other related parties Cathay Life			
		Insurance	<u>\$ 5,648,172</u>	<u>\$ 5,503,455</u>	<u>\$ 4,980,514</u>
	Related Party Cat	tegory/Name	January 1 to Mar 31, 2024	rch Ja	nuary 1 to March 31, 2023
	Interest Expense	8 1	-		,
	Other related parties				
	Cathay Life Insurance	e	<u>\$ 37,933</u>		<u>\$ 34,045</u>
(8)	Other Current Asse	ets - Restricted Asset	ts		
	Related Party Catego	ory/Name March	31, 2024 Decem	ber 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
	Other related parties				
	Cathay Life Insurance	<u>\$</u>	<u>5,000</u> <u>\$</u>	5,000	\$ 5,000
(9)	Prepayments				
	Related Party Category/Name	Nature	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
	Other related parties				
	Cathay Century				
	Insurance	Prepaid insurance	<u>\$ 4,157</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,353</u>
(10)	Other Non-Current	Assets/Liabilities			
	Account Item	Related Party Category/Name	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
	Refundable deposit	Other related parties Cathay Life	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
		Insurance Lin Yuan	\$ 48,104	\$ 45,043	\$ 40,165
		Investment	8,000	8,000	12,000
			\$ 56,104	\$ 53,043	<u>\$ 52,165</u>
	Guarantee deposits received	Other related			
	received	parties			
		Cathay United Bank	<u>\$ 4,482</u>	<u>\$ 4,482</u>	<u>\$ 4,482</u>

(11) Pre-Sale Housing Sales Contracts for Development Projects

The merged company signed pre-sale housing sales contracts for development projects with related parties Lee $\circ \circ$ and Hsieh $\circ \circ$ from January 1 to March 31, 2024, with a total transaction amount of NT\$46,950 thousand. From January 1 to March 31, 2023, the company signed pre-sale housing sales contracts for development projects with related parties Hsien Fang Capital, Cheng Dao Capital, and Hung Chih Capital, with a total transaction amount of NT\$1,194,030 thousand.

(12) Other Related Parties Transactions

	Related Party	Januai	ry 1 to March	Januai	ry 1 to March
Account Item	Category/Name	3	31, 2024	3	31, 2023
Operating cost	Other related parties				
	Cathay Life Insurance	\$	30,940	\$	28,743
	Cathay Century Insurance		1,452		5,508
		<u>\$</u>	32,392	\$	34,251
Operating expenses	Other related parties				
	Cathay Life Insurance	\$	4,356	\$	5,241

(13) Compensation for the Main Management

	January 1 to March	January 1 to March
	31, 2024	31, 2023
Short-term employee benefits	\$ 29,238	\$ 30,947
Retirement benefits	279	320
	<u>\$ 29,517</u>	<u>\$ 31,267</u>

The remuneration to directors and the management is determined by the Remuneration Committee based on personal performances and market trends.

26. Pledged Assets

The following assets have been pledged or mortgaged as collateral for the consolidated company's bank credit lines, construction guarantees, and performance bonds, etc.:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Inventories	\$ 11,948,400	\$ 10,791,000	\$ 11,316,600
Investment properties	7,638,372	7,638,372	7,638,372
Pledge certificate of deposit	8,522	8,522	7,383
	\$ 19,595,294	\$ 18,437,894	\$ 18,962,35 <u>5</u>

27. Significant Contingent Liabilities and Unrecognized Contract Commitments

Consolidated company's significant contingent liabilities and unrecognized contract commitments are as follows:

(1) Material Contract

As of March 31, 2024, the consolidated company has signed construction contracts with non-related parties with a total contract price of NT\$6,070,738 thousand, with an unpaid amount of NT\$3,849,596 thousand.

(2) Others

- 1. As of March 31, 2024, the consolidated company has issued promissory notes to financial institutions for borrowings in the amount of NT\$56,064,310 thousand.
- 2. As of March 31, 2024, the consolidated company has issued guarantee notes for construction warranties and performance guarantees in the amount of NT\$19,343,807 thousand.

28. Department Information

The information provided to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation and performance assessment focuses on the financial information of each department. The reportable operating segments of the consolidated company, which are based on different products and services, are as follows:

Property and real estate investment development department: Mainly responsible for commissioning construction companies and building public housing, commercial buildings for lease and sale, and various equipment leasing businesses.

Construction department: Mainly engaged in construction contracting and construction management.

The income and operating results of the consolidated company are analyzed by the reporting department as follows:

	Property estate inv develop depart	estment oment		onstruction epartment	Othe	r Department		ıstments and Vrite-offs		Total
January 1 to March 31, 2024 Revenue from external customers Revenue from other	\$ 4,72	23,396	\$	1,141,249	\$	1,191,605	\$	-	\$	7,056,250
departments within the Company Total revenue Department income (loss)	\$ 4,7	24,511 47,907 71,029	<u>\$</u>	1,066,486 2,207,735 62,793	<u>\$</u>	35,547 1,227,152 36,239	(<u>\$</u> (<u>\$</u>	1,126,544) 1,126,544) 67,989)	<u>\$</u>	7,056,250 702,072
January 1 to March 31, 2023 Revenue from external customers Revenue from other departments within the	\$ 1,09	91,593	\$	712,155	\$	1,071,998	\$-		\$	2,875,746
Company Total revenue Department income (loss)	\$ 1,1	18,476 10,069 44,293	<u>\$</u>	678,861 1,391,016 28,386	<u>\$</u> \$	32,815 1,104,813 11,333	(<u>\$</u> (<u>\$</u>	730,152) 730,152) 5,061)	<u>\$</u>	2,875,746 178,951

Transfer pricing among operating departments is based on arm's length transactions with third parties. External revenue and departmental profit or loss are consistent with the information provided to the chief operating decision maker for allocating resources to segments and assessing their performance.

29. Supplementary Disclosures

- (1) Major Transactions and (2) Information on Invested Companies
 - 1. Funds loaned to others. (None)
 - 2. Endorsement/guarantee for others: (None)
 - 3. Marketable securities held at the end of the period (excluding investments in subsidiaries and affiliated companies). (Table 1)
 - 4. Marketable securities acquired and disposed of amounting to NT\$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital or more. (None)
 - 5. Acquisition of property amounting to NT\$300 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more. (Table 2)
 - 6. Disposal of property amounting to NT\$300 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more. (None)
 - 7. Purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital or more. (Table 3)
 - 8. Receivables from related parties amounting to NT\$100 million or 20% of paid-up capital or more. (Table 4)
 - 9. Engaging in derivatives trading. (None)

- 10. Others: Business relationships and significant transactions between parent and subsidiary companies. (Table 5)
- 11. Information on invested companies. (Table 6)

(2) Details of Major Shareholders

The name of major shareholders, number of shares and percentage of ownership for those who holds 5% or more of ownership. (Table 7)

MARKETABLE SECURITIES HOLDING AT THE END OF THE PERIOD:

March 31, 2024

Table 1
Unit: NT\$ thousand

	Relationship wi				Ending Ba	lance		
Securities Holding Company	Type and Name of Securities (Note 1)	Issuer of Securities	Ledger Account	Shares / Unit	Carrying Amount	Shareholding Ratio (%)	Fair Value	Note
Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	Common Shares							
	Cathay Financial Holdings Co., Ltd.	Other related parties	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive profit or loss - Current	63,968,129	\$ 3,112,049	0.44	\$ 3,112,049	
	Gong Cheng Industrial Co., Ltd.	None	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - Non-current	1,580,083	-	3.23	-	
	Gian Feng Investment Co., Ltd.	None	"	2,000,000	25,401	10.00	25,401	
	MetroWalk international Co., Ltd.	None	"	3,448,276	51,975	1.72	51,975	
	Budworth Investments Ltd.	None	"	30,314	45	3.33	45	
	Nangang International One Co., Ltd.	Other related parties	"	27,465,000	177,699	7.85	177,699	
	Nangang International Two Co., Ltd.	Other related parties	"	32,460,000	208,718	8.12	208,718	
Cathay Hospitality Management Co., Ltd.	Common Shares							
	Nangang International One Co., Ltd.	Other related parties	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - Non-current	35,000	228	0.01	228	
	Nangang International Two Co., Ltd.	Other related parties	"	40,000	259	0.01	259	
San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Common Shares China Construction Management Co., Ltd.	None	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - Non-current	1,400,000	10,514	5.48	10,514	

Note 1: The marketable securities referred to in this statement are stocks, bonds, beneficiary certificates, and the derivative securities of the aforementioned items that fall within the scope of International Financial Reporting Standard No. 9 "Financial Instruments".

Note 2: For information on investments in subsidiaries and affiliated companies, please refer to Table 6.

ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY AMOUNTING TO NT\$300 MILLION OR 20% OF PAID-IN CAPITAL OR MORE

January 1 to March 31, 2024

Table 2
Unit: NT\$ thousand

Company Acquiring	Name of Property	Date of Event	Transaction	Payment Status	Transaction	Relationship -	If the Trans	action Counterpar Details of the Prev	ty Is a Relate ious Transfer	d Party, the	Reference Basis for Price	Purpose of Acquisition and	Other Agreed
Real Estate	Name of Property	Date of Event	Amount	Fayment Status	Counterparty	Relationship	Owner	Relationship with Issuer	Transfer Date	Amount	Determination	Usage	Matters
Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	Lands and properties on Tungfeng Sec., Peitun Dist., Taichung City.	2024/ 02/ 17	\$ 1,045,300	Pay in installments according to the contract	Hsieh Cheng International Co., Ltd. and multiple natural persons	Non-related parties	_	_	_	_	 Appraisal report for professional real estate appraisers. Negotiated pricing between both parties. 	Construction of residential buildings for sale	None
Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	A plot of land in the Xinzhuang Sub-city Center, New Taipei City	2024/ 03/ 29	1,202,335	Pay in installments according to the contract	Kindom Development Co., Ltd. and multiple natural persons	Non-related parties					 Appraisal report for professional real estate appraisers. Negotiated pricing between both parties. 	Construction of residential buildings for sale	None

PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL OR MORE

January 1 to March 31, 2024

Table 3
Unit: NT\$ thousand

				Transaction	(Note 1)		Conditions and Reaso from Ordinary		Notes Receivable (Page 1980) (Note	ayable), Accounts	
Company for Purchases (Sales)	Name of Trading Partner	Relationship	Purchases (Sales)	Amount	Percentage of Total Purchase (sales) (%)	Credit Period	Unit Price	Credit Period	Balance	Percentage of Total Notes Receivable (Payable), Accounts (%)	Note
Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Purchases	\$ 943,240	29%	Not applicable	\$ -	_	(\$ 706,264)	43%	Note 2
San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	Parent	Sales	(943,240)	43%	Not applicable	-	_	1,243,167	86%	Note 2
San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Jinhua Realty Co., Ltd.	Affiliated company	Sales	(148,963)	7%	Not applicable	-	_	59,136	4%	Note 2
San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Cathay Life Insurance Co., Ltd.	Other related parties	Sales	(1,099,724)	50%	Not applicable	-	_	-	-	
Lin Yuan Property Management Co., Ltd.	Cathay Life Insurance Co., Ltd.	Other related parties	Sales	(260,004)	62%	30 to 90 days	-	_	57,172	65%	
Jinhua Realty Co., Ltd.	San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Affiliated company	Purchases	148,963	84%	Not applicable	-	_	-	-	Note 2

Note 1: Refers to unsettled import (export) goods and receivable (payable) notes and accounts before offsetting with the import (export) company.

Note 2: Offset when preparing consolidated financial statements.

RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF PAID-UP CAPITAL OR MORE

March 31, 2024

Table 4
Unit: NT\$ thousand

					Overdue Receivables from Related Parties		Amount of Receivables from			
Company with Receivables	Transaction Counterparty	Relationship	Balance of Receivable from Related Parties	Turnover Rate	Amount	Handling Method	Receivables From Related Parties Collected After Period	Related Parties Collected After Allowance for Doubtful Accounts		
San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	Parent	\$ 1,243,167	1.98	\$ -	_	\$ 417,304	\$ -	Note 1 and Note 2	
San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Sanchong Realty Co., Ltd.	Affiliated company	132,930	6.20	-	_	132,930	-	Note 1 and Note 2	

Note 1: The main accounts receivable are due to construction revenue and advance receipts for construction projects.

Note 2: These have been eliminated in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

BUSINESS RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN PARENT AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

January 1 to March 31, 2024

Table 5
Unit: NT\$ thousand

				Transaction Details						
No. (Note 1)	Name of Transaction Party	Transaction Counterparty	Relationship with Issuer (Note 2)	Account	Amount	Transaction Qualifications	Percentage of Consolidated Total Revenue or Total Assets (Note 3)			
0	Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	Cathay Hospitality Management Co., Ltd.	1	Rental income	\$ 3,409	Under normal conditions	-			
0	Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	Bannan Realty Co., Ltd.	1	Other revenue	3,214	Under normal conditions	-			
1	Cathay Hospitality Consulting Co., Ltd.	Cathay Food & Beverage Group Co., Ltd.	3	other receivables – related parties	18,014	Under normal conditions	-			
1	Cathay Hospitality Consulting Co., Ltd.	Cathay Food & Beverage Group Co., Ltd.	3	Other catering services revenue	8,402	Under normal conditions	-			
2	San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	2	accounts receivable – related parties	1,243,167	Under normal conditions	1%			
2	San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	2	Engineering service revenue	943,240	Under normal conditions	13%			
2	San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Jinhua Realty Co., Ltd.	3	accounts receivable – related parties	59,136	Under normal conditions	-			
2	San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Jinhua Realty Co., Ltd.	3	Engineering service revenue	148,963	Under normal conditions	2%			
2	San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	Sanchong Realty Co., Ltd.	3	accounts receivable – related parties	132,930	Under normal conditions	-			
3	Cathay Food & Beverage Group Co., Ltd.	Cathay Hospitality Consulting Co., Ltd.	3	accounts receivable – related parties	12,977	Under normal conditions	-			
4	Lin Yuan Property Management Co., Ltd.	Cathay Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	2	Service revenue	10,363	Under normal conditions	-			
4	Lin Yuan Property Management Co., Ltd.	San Ching Engineering Co., Ltd.	3	Service revenue	9,055	Under normal conditions	-			

- Note 1: The information on business dealings between the parent company and its subsidiaries should be noted separately in the number column. The numbering method is as follows:
 - 1. The parent company is numbered 0.
 - 2. The subsidiaries are numbered sequentially starting from 1 using Arabic numerals.
- Note 2: Relationships with counterparty are classified as three types:
 - 1. Parent company to subsidiary
 - 2. Subsidiary to parent company
 - 3. Subsidiary to subsidiary
- Note 3: The calculation of the transaction amount as a percentage of consolidated total revenue or total assets: If it is an asset or liability item, it is calculated based on the ending balance as a percentage of consolidated total assets; if it is a profit or loss item, it is calculated based on the cumulative amount for the period as a percentage of consolidated total revenue.
- Note 4: The Company may decide whether to list significant transactions based on the principle of materiality.

RELEVANT INFORMATION INCLUDING NAME AND LOCATION OF THE COMPANY INVESTED

January 1 to March 31, 2024

Table 6
Unit: NT\$ thousand

Management Management Management Management Management " Consulting etwork Co., "		### End of the Current Period \$ 50,000 467,500 1,740,000	End of Last Year \$ 50,000 467,500 1,740,000	Number of Shares 5,000,000 46,750,000	Ratio (%) 100.00 85.00	Carrying Amount \$ 149,063 655,184	Net Incom for the I		(Loss) Re in the C Per	Current	Note Subsidiary
Management " Management " Consulting "	Consultancy Service industry	467,500	467,500				\$		\$		
Management " Consulting "	Service industry			46,750,000	85.00	655,184		8,953		7 612	6.1.11
Consulting "	,	1,740,000	1 740 000					,		7,012	Subsidiary
-	Service industry		1,/40,000	25,000,000	100.00	73,842		9,182		10,084	Subsidiary
etwork Co., "		1,300,000	1,300,000	60,000,000	100.00	131,060		1,366		2,619	Subsidiary
1	Wholesale of Drugs, Medical Goods	350,000	350,000	35,000,000	100.00	154,018	(18,355)	(18,355)	Subsidiary
Management "	Apartment building management service industry	68,809	68,809	1,530,000	51.00	84,903		21,483		11,046	Subsidiary
Ltd. "	Housing and Building Development and Rental industry	408,000	408,000	40,800,000	51.00	336,628	(782)	(399)	Subsidiary
Ltd. "	"	586,500	586,500	58,650,000	51.00	574,301	(2,436)	(1,242)	Subsidiary
o., Ltd. "	"	1,834,800	1,834,800	183,480,000	66.00	1,759,948	(3,017)	(1,991)	Subsidiary
Ltd. "	"	204,000	204,000	20,400,000	51.00	195,865	(2,133)	(1,088)	Subsidiary
ring Co., Ltd.	Integrated Construction Business	2,400,000	2,400,000	120,000,000	100.00	3,034,915		49,965		60,131	Subsidiary
on Co., Ltd.	Information Software Wholesale Industry	67,515	67,515	5,489,000	11.00	91,889	(24,198)	(2,797)	Associate
an LaLaport "	Department Stores	204,000	204,000	204,000,000	30.00	166,374	(33,260)	(9,978)	Associate
verage Group "	Service industry	115,000	115,000	11,500,000	100.00	143,291		11,620		(Note 3)	Subsidiary
"	Manpower dispatch and leasing industry	120,000	120,000	12,000,000	100.00	72,133	(4,007)		(Note 4)	Subsidiary
"	"	140,000	140,000	14,000,000	100.00	87,284	(5,173)		(Note 4)	Subsidiary
"	Solar-power generation industry	1,381,433	1,381,433	111,113,100	30.00	1,442,972		33,604		10,081	Associate
on Co., Ltd.	Information Software Wholesale Industry	244,770	244,770	19,022,000	38.12	316,084	(24,198)	(9,694)	Associate
	ing Co., Ltd. on Co., Ltd. nan LaLaport erage Group " " " "	ing Co., Ltd. // Integrated Construction Business Information Software Wholesale Industry Information Software Wholesale Industry Department Stores Service industry // Manpower dispatch and leasing industry // Solar-power generation industry Information Software Wholesale	ing Co., Ltd. "Integrated Construction Business 2,400,000 On Co., Ltd. "Information Software Wholesale Industry Department Stores 204,000 "Service industry 115,000 "Manpower dispatch and leasing industry "Manpower generation industry 1,381,433 On Co., Ltd. "Information Software Wholesale 244,770	ing Co., Ltd.	ing Co., Ltd.	ing Co., Ltd.	ing Co., Ltd. Integrated Construction Business 2,400,000 2,400,000 120,000,000 100.00 3,034,915	ing Co., Ltd.	ing Co., Ltd. " Integrated Construction Business 2,400,000 2,400,000 120,000,000 100.00 3,034,915 49,965 on Co., Ltd. " Information Software Wholesale Industry	ing Co., Ltd.	ing Co., Ltd.

- Note 1: For a publicly issued company that has a foreign holding company and is required by local laws to prepare consolidated financial statements as the primary financial statements, only the relevant information of the foreign holding company needs to be disclosed regarding the information on foreign invested companies.
- Note 2: For cases other than those described in Note 1, fill in the following:
 - (1) The columns "Name of investee company", "Location", "Main Businesses activities", "Initial Investment" and "Shareholding at the end of the period" should be filled in sequentially according to the Company's reinvestment situation and the reinvestment situation of each directly or indirectly controlled investee company. The relationship between each investee company and the Company (e.g., subsidiary or sub-subsidiary) should be noted in the remark's column.
 - (2) The column "Net Income (Loss) of the Investee for the Current Period" should be filled in with the net income (loss) amount of each investee company for the current period.
 - (3) The column "Investment Income (Loss) Recognized for the Current Period" only needs to be filled in with the amounts of investment income (loss) recognized for the Company's direct investments in each subsidiary and equity-method investees; the rest may be omitted. When filling in the "Investment Income (Loss) Recognized for the Current Period of Direct Investments in Each Subsidiary", it should be confirmed that the net income (loss) amount of each subsidiary for the current period has already included the investment income (loss) required to be recognized for its reinvestments.
- Note 3: Its investment income (loss) has been recognized by Cathay Hospitality Management Consulting Co., Ltd. using the equity method.
- Note 4: Its investment income (loss) has been recognized by Cymbal Medical Network Co., Ltd. using the equity method.

CATHAY REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD.

DETAILS OF MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS

March 31, 2024

Table 7

	Shareholding					
Name of Major Shareholders	Shares Held	Percentage of Ownership				
Employee Pension Management Committee of Cathay Life Insurance Co., Ltd.	288,067,626	24.84%				
Wan Pao Development Co., Ltd.	204,114,882	17.60%				
Cathay Life Insurance Co., Ltd.	68,646,584	5.92%				

- Note 1: The information on major shareholders listed in this table is based on the information on shareholders holding more than 5% of the ordinary and preference shares that have completed non-physical registration and delivery (including treasury shares) on the last business day of the current quarter as calculated by the Taiwan Depository & Clearing Corporation. The share capital recorded in the consolidated company's financial statements and the actual number of shares, for which electronic registration and delivery were completed, may not be consistent due to different bases of preparation and calculation.
- Note 2: If the above data belongs to a shareholder who will entrust their shareholding, it is disclosed in the separate sub-account of the trustor opened by the trustee. As for shareholders who report insider shareholdings exceeding 10% in accordance with securities trading laws and regulations, their shareholdings include their personal shareholdings plus the shares entrusted and over which they have the decision-making power over the use of trust assets. For information on insider shareholding reports, please refer to the Market Observation Post System.